

Sources of Revenue

1997

Issued August 2000

EC97T48S-LS

1997 Economic Census

Transportation and Warehousing

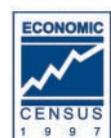
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1997 Economic Census for the Transportation sector.

Service Sector Statistics Division prepared this report. **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination. Planning and implementation were under the direction of **Steven M. Roman**, Chief, Utilities and Financial Census Branch, assisted by **Pamela J. Palmer**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Diane M. Carodiskey-Beeson**, **Sandra K. Creech**, **Amy R. Houtz**, **Debra G. Karrels**, and **Douglas A. Smyly**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques as well as the coverage operations were provided by **Carl A. Konschnik**, Assistant Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Carol S. King**, Chief, Statistical Methods Branch, and **Jock R. Black**, Chief, Program Research and Development Branch, with staff assistance from **Maria C. Cruz** and **David L. Kinyon**.

The Economic Planning and Coordination Division provided overall planning and review of many operations and the computer processing procedures. **Shirin A. Ahmed**, Assistant Chief for Post-Collection Processing, was responsible for edit procedures and designing the interactive analytical software. Design and specifications were prepared under the supervision of **Dennis L. Shoemaker**, Chief, Census Processing Branch, assisted by **John D. Ward**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Sonya P. Curcio**, **Richard W. Graham**, and **Cheryl E. Merkle**. The Economic Product Team, with primary contributions from **Andrew W. Hait** and **Jennifer E. Lins**, was responsible for the development of the system to disseminate 1997 Economic Census reports.

The staff of the National Processing Center, **Judith N. Petty**, Chief, performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

The Geography Division staff developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Charles P. Pautler Jr.**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Martin S. Harahush**, Assistant Chief for Quinquennial Programs, was responsible for design and implementation of the computer systems. **Robert S. Jewett** and **Barbara L. Lambert** provided special computer programming. **William C. Wester**, Chief, Services Branch, assisted by **Robert A. Hill** and **Jay L. Norris** who supervised the preparation of the computer programs. Additional programming assistance was provided by **Leatrice D. Hines**, **Michael J. Ocasio**, and **Michael A. Sendelbach**.

Computer Services Division, **Debra D. Williams**, Chief, performed the computer processing.

Kim D. Ottenstein and **Margaret A. Smith** of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided publications and printing management, graphics design and composition, and editorial review for print and electronic media. General direction and production management were provided by **Michael G. Garland**, Assistant Division Chief, and **Gary J. Lauffer**, Chief, Publications Services Branch.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these data.

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U.S. Department of Commerce

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Deputy Secretary

Economics

and Statistics

Administration

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Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

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for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Carole A. Ambler,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

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-- Not applicable for this report.

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.	V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.	X	Not applicable.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.	Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
N	Not available or not comparable.	Z	Less than half the unit shown.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.	a	0 to 19 employees.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.	b	20 to 99 employees.
		c	100 to 249 employees.
		e	250 to 499 employees.
		f	500 to 999 employees.
		g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
		h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
		i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
		j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
		k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
		l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
		m	100,000 employees or more.
		p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
		q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
		r	Revised.
		s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
		nec	Not elsewhere classified.
		nsk	Not specified by kind.
		–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
		(CC)	Consolidated city.
		(IC)	Independent city.

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Transportation and Warehousing

SCOPE

The Transportation and Warehousing sector (sector 48-49) includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels, businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 48-49 follows.

Geographic area report. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state and metropolitan areas (MAs). Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole.

Sources of revenue report. This report presents sources of revenue data for establishments by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and by revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each

MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of

establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Bureau of the Census conducts the Transportation Annual Survey (TAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county. The program also includes data for establishments of firms that do not have annual payroll.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	178 025	318 245 044	100.0	82.6
1000	Commuter rail service	26	257 924	.1	X
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	787	1 166 850	.4	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	80	33 454	Z	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	500	1 052 155	.3	X
1050	Local charter bus service	2 011	626 393	.2	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	1 790	1 243 996	.4	X
1070	Public school bus service	4 336	3 812 474	1.2	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	1 042	147 047	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	551	489 174	.2	X
1110	Aerial tramway and cable lift service	13	6 320	Z	X
1120	Scenic railroad service	64	65 877	Z	X
1130	Employee bus service	296	187 511	.1	X
1140	Taxicab service	2 541	894 080	.3	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	918	321 529	.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	695	569 708	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	3 502	1 827 099	.6	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	2 296	1 201 375	.4	X
1190	Ambulance and rescue service	14	1 348	Z	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	578	162 272	.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	404	36 522	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	349	44 668	Z	X
1230	Advertising	259	26 114	Z	X
2000	Motor carrier revenue	104 757	133 989 939	42.1	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	8 689	22 816 199	7.2	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	9 625	4 790 011	1.5	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	10 806	4 912 547	1.5	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	377	152 112	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	12 136	6 309 447	2.0	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	1 749	785 283	.2	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	88	2 980	Z	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	180	16 039	Z	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	317	190 772	.1	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	1 473	642 261	.2	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	3 185	220 826	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	4 017	577 426	.2	X
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight	506	12 002 896	3.8	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	327	2 330 774	.7	X
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight	45	519 092	.2	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	271	2 756 478	.9	X
4040	Deep sea (except ferry) transportation of passengers	90	3 886 785	1.2	X
4050	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway (except ferry) transportation of passengers	71	80 926	Z	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation	70	89 830	Z	X
4070	Inland water ferry transportation	89	107 736	Z	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	738	820 756	.3	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	1 058	248 890	.1	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	200	174 739	.1	X
4110	Towing service	520	1 578 083	.5	X
4120	Tugboat service	456	1 092 300	.3	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	237	931 615	.3	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	710	4 469 878	1.4	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	481	377 806	.1	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	96	124 642	Z	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	775	507 345	.2	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	47	3 169	Z	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	61	28 777	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	1 536	11 397 861	3.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	2 104	2 387 863	.8	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	457	204 139	.1	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	197	81 125	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	3 927	6 413 245	2.0	X
5050	International air freight	3 634	5 179 717	1.6	X
5060	Domestic air mail	2 691	8 853 272	2.8	X
5070	International air mail	2 631	1 842 565	.6	X
5080	Air ambulance service	102	42 020	Z	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	1 819	944 661	.3	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	992	91 108	Z	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	3 177	5 133 508	1.6	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	920	39 822	Z	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	1 619	1 715 848	.5	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	454	448 977	.1	X
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	442	3 960 162	1.2	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	574	2 596 600	.8	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	240	582 765	.2	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	1 509	16 728 078	5.3	X
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	10 923	7 612 074	2.4	X
7010	Freight forwarding	7 809	7 393 930	2.3	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	1 039	860 077	.3	X
7030	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 125 143	.7	X
7040	Other freight-related services	5 626	4 973 075	1.6	X
9010	Sales of natural gas	412	2 776 577	.9	X
9810	All other operating revenue	11 316	2 145 135	.7	X
481	Air transportation %*	3 598	20 249 033	100.0	74.4
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	368	125 199	.6	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	87	24 873	.1	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	285	56 858	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	183	6 538	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	1 499	11 380 351	56.2	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
481	Air transportation %—Con.				
5010	Charter passenger revenue	1 679	2 248 442	11.1	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	165	13 413	.1	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	140	40 128	.2	X
5040	Domestic air freight	860	2 039 899	10.1	X
5050	International air freight	679	3 001 739	14.8	X
5060	Domestic air mail	195	268 385	1.3	X
5070	International air mail	29	10 988	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	81	37 077	.2	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	356	75 769	.4	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	275	35 711	.2	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	445	173 077	.9	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	266	13 695	.1	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	221	99 544	.5	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	357	437 089	2.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	360	160 258	.8	X
4811	Scheduled air transportation %	1 798	16 284 929	100.0	74.2
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	45	25 980	.2	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	9	6 966	Z	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	44	9 513	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	30	2 922	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	1 461	11 358 099	69.7	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	199	56 893	.3	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	18	1 112	Z	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	59	18 009	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	521	1 516 024	9.3	X
5050	International air freight	496	2 861 966	17.6	X
5060	Domestic air mail	171	206 829	1.3	X
5070	International air mail	29	10 988	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	13	3 544	Z	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	139	62 523	.4	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	16	2 070	Z	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	70	12 680	.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	15	954	Z	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	86	16 916	.1	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	10	689	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	113	110 252	.7	X
48111	Scheduled air transportation %	1 798	16 284 929	100.0	74.2
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	45	25 980	.2	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	9	6 966	Z	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	44	9 513	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	30	2 922	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	1 461	11 358 099	69.7	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	199	56 893	.3	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	18	1 112	Z	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	59	18 009	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	521	1 516 024	9.3	X
5050	International air freight	496	2 861 966	17.6	X
5060	Domestic air mail	171	206 829	1.3	X
5070	International air mail	29	10 988	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	13	3 544	Z	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	139	62 523	.4	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	16	2 070	Z	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	70	12 680	.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	15	954	Z	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	86	16 916	.1	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	10	689	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	113	110 252	.7	X
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %	1 434	12 196 148	100.0	71.6
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	24	4 256	Z	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	34	6 474	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	20	1 216	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	1 434	11 295 818	92.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	165	45 407	.4	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	16	711	Z	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	58	17 956	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	285	27 701	.2	X
5050	International air freight	274	653 149	5.4	X
5060	Domestic air mail	151	34 765	.3	X
5070	International air mail	24	6 505	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	10	2 653	Z	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	117	57 719	.5	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	46	4 740	Z	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	7	380	Z	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	77	16 417	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	93	17 896	.1	X
481112	Scheduled freight air transportation	364	4 088 781	100.0	82.1
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	21	21 724	.5	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	10	3 039	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	10	1 706	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	27	62 281	1.5	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	34	11 486	.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
481112	Scheduled freight air transportation—Con.				
5040	Domestic air freight	236	1 488 323	36.4	X
5050	International air freight	222	2 208 817	54.0	X
5060	Domestic air mail	20	172 064	4.2	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	22	4 804	.1	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	13	1 333	Z	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	24	7 940	.2	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	8	574	Z	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	9	499	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	20	92 356	2.3	X
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	1 800	3 964 104	100.0	74.8
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	323	99 219	2.5	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	78	17 907	.5	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	241	47 345	1.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	153	3 616	.1	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	38	22 252	.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	1 480	2 191 549	55.3	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	147	12 301	.3	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	81	22 119	.6	X
5040	Domestic air freight	339	523 875	13.2	X
5050	International air freight	183	139 773	3.5	X
5060	Domestic air mail	24	61 556	1.6	X
5080	Air ambulance service	68	33 533	.8	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	217	13 246	.3	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	259	33 641	.8	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	375	160 397	4.0	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	251	12 741	.3	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	135	82 628	2.1	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	347	436 400	11.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	247	50 006	1.3	X
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	1 800	3 964 104	100.0	74.8
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	323	99 219	2.5	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	78	17 907	.5	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	241	47 345	1.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	153	3 616	.1	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	38	22 252	.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	1 480	2 191 549	55.3	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	147	12 301	.3	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	81	22 119	.6	X
5040	Domestic air freight	339	523 875	13.2	X
5050	International air freight	183	139 773	3.5	X
5060	Domestic air mail	24	61 556	1.6	X
5080	Air ambulance service	68	33 533	.8	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	217	13 246	.3	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	259	33 641	.8	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	375	160 397	4.0	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	251	12 741	.3	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	135	82 628	2.1	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	347	436 400	11.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	247	50 006	1.3	X
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	1 365	2 702 834	100.0	72.1
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	282	95 007	3.5	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	62	10 700	.4	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	191	34 621	1.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	137	3 495	.1	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	31	19 935	.7	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	1 365	2 125 595	78.6	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	121	7 649	.3	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	71	19 149	.7	X
5040	Domestic air freight	169	33 932	1.3	X
5050	International air freight	18	4 365	.2	X
5060	Domestic air mail	13	10 451	.4	X
5080	Air ambulance service	49	23 161	.9	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	186	12 155	.5	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	221	15 900	.6	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	316	149 122	5.5	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	221	11 550	.4	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	119	73 627	2.7	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	73	10 722	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	183	41 698	1.5	X
481212	Nonscheduled chartered freight air transportation	165	770 188	100.0	77.2
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	17	2 754	.4	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	22	7 459	1.0	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	54	55 848	7.3	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	7	2 853	.4	X
5040	Domestic air freight	165	489 400	63.5	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
481212	Nonscheduled chartered freight air transportation—Con.				
5050	International air freight.....	165	135 408	17.6	X
5060	Domestic air mail.....	11	51 105	6.6	X
5080	Air ambulance service.....	15	7 523	1.0	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees.....	13	628	.1	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing.....	10	610	.1	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair.....	19	2 723	.4	X
5120	Flight training and instruction.....	10	434	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue.....	39	4 336	.6	X
481219	Other nonscheduled air transportation.....	270	491 082	100.0	86.3
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants.....	24	1 458	.3	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft.....	13	4 783	1.0	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies.....	28	5 265	1.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise.....	13	104	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue.....	61	10 106	2.1	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue.....	25	4 428	.9	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees.....	18	463	.1	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing.....	28	17 131	3.5	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair.....	40	8 552	1.7	X
5120	Flight training and instruction.....	20	757	.2	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services.....	12	5 155	1.1	X
5140	Other specialized flying services.....	270	425 361	86.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue.....	25	3 972	.8	X
483	Water transportation.....	1 921	24 019 168	100.0	81.2
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight.....	498	11 993 075	49.9	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight.....	316	2 325 339	9.7	X
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight.....	42	518 650	2.2	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight.....	260	2 753 409	11.5	X
4040	Deep sea (except ferry) transportation of passengers.....	85	3 885 620	16.2	X
4050	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway (except ferry) transportation of passengers.....	70	80 858	.3	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation.....	67	89 426	.4	X
4070	Inland water ferry transportation.....	80	102 557	.4	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew.....	30	7 003	Z	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service.....	6	1 372	Z	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation.....	162	166 091	.7	X
4110	Towing service.....	480	1 554 176	6.5	X
4120	Tugboat service.....	68	148 251	.6	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal.....	18	36 564	.2	X
4140	Marine cargo handling.....	45	96 749	.4	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships.....	43	16 340	.1	X
4170	Other water transportation related services.....	70	61 511	.3	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease.....	32	21 911	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue.....	137	159 809	.7	X
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation.....	1 308	20 338 893	100.0	81.5
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight.....	498	11 993 075	59.0	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight.....	309	2 324 192	11.4	X
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight.....	40	509 283	2.5	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight.....	19	88 281	.4	X
4040	Deep sea (except ferry) transportation of passengers.....	85	3 885 620	19.1	X
4050	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway (except ferry) transportation of passengers.....	70	80 858	.4	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation.....	67	89 426	.4	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew.....	12	1 205	Z	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation.....	8	4 950	Z	X
4110	Towing service.....	303	956 355	4.7	X
4120	Tugboat service.....	51	142 747	.7	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal.....	9	28 947	.1	X
4140	Marine cargo handling.....	37	92 151	.5	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships.....	28	3 219	Z	X
4170	Other water transportation related services.....	47	47 316	.2	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease.....	21	6 872	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue.....	85	82 965	.4	X
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation.....	1 308	20 338 893	100.0	81.5
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight.....	498	11 993 075	59.0	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight.....	309	2 324 192	11.4	X
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight.....	40	509 283	2.5	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight.....	19	88 281	.4	X
4040	Deep sea (except ferry) transportation of passengers.....	85	3 885 620	19.1	X
4050	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway (except ferry) transportation of passengers.....	70	80 858	.4	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation.....	67	89 426	.4	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew.....	12	1 205	Z	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation.....	8	4 950	Z	X
4110	Towing service.....	303	956 355	4.7	X
4120	Tugboat service.....	51	142 747	.7	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal.....	9	28 947	.1	X
4140	Marine cargo handling.....	37	92 151	.5	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships.....	28	3 219	Z	X
4170	Other water transportation related services.....	47	47 316	.2	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease.....	21	6 872	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue.....	85	82 965	.4	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	487	11 570 718	100.0	85.0
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight	487	11 351 634	98.1	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	8	28 294	.2	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	19	85 501	.7	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	30	45 555	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	16	15 057	.1	X
483112	Deep sea passenger transportation	80	3 908 143	100.0	75.2
4040	Deep sea (except ferry) transportation of passengers	80	3 880 023	99.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	7	27 786	.7	X
483113	Coastal & Great Lakes freight transportation	616	4 677 942	100.0	78.5
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight	11	641 441	13.7	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	298	2 323 134	49.7	X
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight	32	506 358	10.8	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	17	88 169	1.9	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation	6	2 336	.1	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	7	4 829	.1	X
4110	Towing service	300	956 028	20.4	X
4120	Tugboat service	46	104 423	2.2	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	16	6 425	.1	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	24	3 051	.1	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	10	1 362	.3	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	19	6 702	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	46	30 414	.7	X
4831131	Coastal & intercoastal freight transportation	292	3 114 639	100.0	79.5
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight	10	641 373	20.6	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	292	2 318 098	74.4	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	15	84 800	2.7	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	7	4 829	.1	X
4110	Towing service	8	1 228	.4	X
4120	Tugboat service	23	47 573	1.5	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	15	1 923	.1	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	518	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	12	2 659	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	17	7 427	.2	X
4831132	Great Lakes—St. Lawrence Seaway freight transportation	32	519 863	100.0	89.3
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight	32	506 358	97.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	6	7 960	1.5	X
4831133	Coastal & intercoastal towing service	292	1 043 440	100.0	70.3
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	6	5 036	.5	X
4110	Towing service	292	954 800	91.5	X
4120	Tugboat service	22	56 843	5.4	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	19	1 468	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	7	4 043	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	23	15 027	1.4	X
483114	Coastal & Great Lakes passenger transportation	125	182 090	100.0	77.5
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	7	848	.5	X
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight	7	2 923	1.6	X
4050	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway (except ferry) transportation of passengers	65	79 663	43.7	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation	61	87 090	47.8	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	10	1 203	.7	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	7	399	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	16	9 708	5.3	X
4831141	Coastal & Great Lakes—St. Lawrence Seaway passenger trans	64	89 597	100.0	83.5
4050	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway (except ferry) transportation of passengers	64	79 648	88.9	X
9810	All other operating revenue	9	8 363	9.3	X
4831142	Coastal & Great Lakes—St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation	61	92 493	100.0	71.6
4020	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation of freight	6	2 344	2.5	X
4060	Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation	61	87 090	94.2	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	7	778	.8	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	7	399	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	7	1 345	1.5	X
4832	Inland water transportation	613	3 680 275	100.0	79.3
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	7	1 147	.3	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	241	2 665 128	72.4	X
4070	Inland water ferry transportation	80	102 557	2.8	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	18	5 798	.2	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	154	161 141	4.4	X
4110	Towing service	177	597 821	16.2	X
4120	Tugboat service	17	5 504	.2	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	9	7 617	.2	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	8	4 598	.1	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	15	13 121	.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	23	14 195	.4	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	11	15 039	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	52	76 844	2.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48321	Inland water transportation	613	3 680 275	100.0	79.3
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	7	1 147	Z	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	241	2 665 128	72.4	X
4070	Inland water ferry transportation	80	102 557	2.8	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	18	5 798	.2	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	154	161 141	4.4	X
4110	Towing service	177	597 821	16.2	X
4120	Tugboat service	17	5 504	.2	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	9	7 617	.2	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	8	4 598	.1	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	15	13 121	.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	23	14 195	.4	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	11	15 039	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	52	76 844	2.1	X
483211	Inland water freight transportation	383	3 387 148	100.0	79.1
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	222	2 654 099	78.4	X
4110	Towing service	175	597 783	17.6	X
4120	Tugboat service	14	5 155	.2	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	9	7 617	.2	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	8	4 598	.1	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	13	13 083	.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	10	10 657	.3	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	10	15 024	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	31	68 436	2.0	X
4832111	Inland waterways freight transportation (except towing)	222	2 821 121	100.0	80.3
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	222	2 654 099	94.1	X
4110	Towing service	14	76 082	2.7	X
4120	Tugboat service	12	4 979	.2	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	7	6 223	.2	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	7 284	.3	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	6	13 813	.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	16	53 361	1.9	X
4832112	Inland waterways towing transportation	161	566 027	100.0	73.3
4110	Towing service	161	521 701	92.2	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	13	13 083	2.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	15	15 075	2.7	X
483212	Inland water passenger transportation	230	293 127	100.0	81.4
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	19	11 029	3.8	X
4070	Inland water ferry transportation	76	102 362	34.9	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	18	5 798	2.0	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	154	161 141	55.0	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	13	3 538	1.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	21	8 408	2.9	X
4832121	Inland waterways ferry transportation	76	121 992	100.0	74.4
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	9	4 560	3.7	X
4070	Inland water ferry transportation	76	102 362	83.9	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	13	5 406	4.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	1 983	1.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	16	7 300	6.0	X
4832122	Other water passenger transportation (including water taxi) ..	154	171 135	100.0	86.4
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	10	6 469	3.8	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	154	161 141	94.2	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	7	1 555	.9	X
484	Truck transportation	103 798	141 225 398	100.0	82.8
2000	Motor carrier revenue	103 798	133 607 767	94.6	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	732	121 279	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	6 093	1 285 298	.9	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	4 282	964 166	.7	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	290	113 957	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	8 968	3 644 343	2.6	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	180	16 039	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	3 109	212 841	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	2 837	484 693	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	5 074	775 015	.5	X
4841	General freight trucking	44 781	88 425 515	100.0	87.9
2000	Motor carrier revenue	44 781	86 015 576	97.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	539	100 696	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	2 031	497 909	.6	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	927	260 756	.3	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	136	69 351	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	2 986	962 660	1.1	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	21	3 412	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	1 204	99 171	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	377	73 985	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 612	341 999	.4	X
48411	General freight trucking, local	15 460	12 273 276	100.0	75.0
2000	Motor carrier revenue	15 460	11 643 753	94.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	329	39 995	.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	900	147 142	1.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	506	128 028	1.0	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	35	2 280	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48411	General freight trucking, local—Con.				
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	954	194 629	1.6	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	14	538	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	407	20 978	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	109	13 919	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	546	82 014	.7	X
484110	General freight trucking, local	15 460	12 273 276	100.0	75.0
2000	Motor carrier revenue	15 460	11 643 753	94.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	329	39 995	.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	900	147 142	1.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	506	128 028	1.0	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	35	2 280	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	954	194 629	1.6	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	14	538	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	407	20 978	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	109	13 919	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	546	82 014	.7	X
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	10 296	7 783 545	100.0	74.9
2000	Motor carrier revenue	10 296	7 610 120	97.8	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	83	3 969	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	219	18 791	.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	43	1 902	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	373	61 653	.8	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	12	483	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	364	15 347	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	69	9 497	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	315	61 708	.8	X
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	4 249	3 324 800	100.0	77.0
2000	Motor carrier revenue	4 249	3 228 540	97.1	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	211	30 753	.9	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	163	8 539	.3	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	71	4 216	.1	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	19	1 123	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	177	34 575	1.0	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	31	1 316	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	12	1 388	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	167	14 295	.4	X
4841103	General freight trucking with storage, local, truckload	542	678 272	100.0	65.2
2000	Motor carrier revenue	542	452 123	66.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	21	2 560	.4	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	274	69 482	10.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	255	89 035	13.1	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	12	1 082	.2	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	220	52 402	7.7	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	10	4 194	.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	24	2 928	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	56	4 466	.7	X
4841104	General freight trucking with storage, local, less than truckload	373	486 659	100.0	75.1
2000	Motor carrier revenue	373	352 970	72.5	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	14	2 713	.6	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	244	50 330	10.3	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	137	32 875	6.8	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	184	45 999	9.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	8	1 545	.3	X
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	29 321	76 152 239	100.0	90.0
2000	Motor carrier revenue	29 321	74 371 823	97.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	210	60 701	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	1 131	350 767	.5	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	421	132 728	.2	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	101	67 071	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	2 032	768 031	1.0	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	7	2 874	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	797	78 193	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	268	60 066	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 066	259 985	.3	X
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	23 111	51 142 148	100.0	87.3
2000	Motor carrier revenue	23 111	49 943 776	97.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	130	31 003	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	535	159 378	.3	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	306	90 883	.2	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	25	47 517	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	922	518 395	1.0	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	7	2 874	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	759	72 801	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	244	51 680	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	983	223 841	.4	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload ..	6 210	25 010 091	100.0	95.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	6 210	24 428 047	97.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	80	29 698	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	596	191 389	.8	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	115	41 845	.2	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	76	19 554	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	1 110	249 636	1.0	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	38	5 392	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	24	8 386	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	83	36 144	.1	X
4842	Specialized freight trucking	59 017	52 799 883	100.0	74.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	59 017	47 592 191	90.1	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	193	20 583	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	4 062	787 389	1.5	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	3 355	703 410	1.3	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	154	44 606	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	5 982	2 681 683	5.1	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	159	12 627	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	1 905	113 670	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	2 460	410 708	.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	3 462	433 016	.8	X
48421	Used household & office goods moving	9 100	12 583 701	100.0	76.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	9 100	9 174 775	72.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	102	11 005	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	3 309	480 840	3.8	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	2 897	418 217	3.3	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	69	43 005	.3	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	4 212	2 311 591	18.4	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	12	306	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	112	7 481	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	674	38 375	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 225	98 106	.8	X
484210	Used household & office goods moving	9 100	12 583 701	100.0	76.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	9 100	9 174 775	72.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	102	11 005	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	3 309	480 840	3.8	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	2 897	418 217	3.3	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	69	43 005	.3	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	4 212	2 311 591	18.4	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	12	306	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	112	7 481	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	674	38 375	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 225	98 106	.8	X
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	3 259	1 198 983	100.0	78.0
2000	Motor carrier revenue	3 259	1 023 263	85.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	36	1 160	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	536	23 733	2.0	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	434	17 594	1.5	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	620	116 317	9.7	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	10	292	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	25	712	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	204	4 952	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	233	10 536	.9	X
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	3 555	9 111 477	100.0	78.7
2000	Motor carrier revenue	3 555	6 788 085	74.5	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	38	8 223	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	1 386	254 994	2.8	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	1 372	201 485	2.2	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	29	34 198	.4	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	2 154	1 734 459	19.0	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	80	6 730	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	183	20 786	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	524	62 504	.7	X
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage ..	2 286	2 273 241	100.0	67.1
2000	Motor carrier revenue	2 286	1 363 427	60.0	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	28	1 622	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	1 387	202 113	8.9	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	1 091	199 138	8.8	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	35	8 383	.4	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	1 438	460 815	20.3	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	7	39	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	287	12 637	.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	468	25 066	1.1	X
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	35 478	19 715 790	100.0	69.7
2000	Motor carrier revenue	35 478	18 588 405	94.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	62	6 829	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	488	189 960	1.0	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	356	175 962	.9	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	66	1 044	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local—Con.				
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	873	149 302	.8	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	91	8 363	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	1 132	57 396	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	1 499	318 656	1.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 521	219 873	1.1	X
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	35 478	19 715 790	100.0	69.7
2000	Motor carrier revenue	35 478	18 588 405	94.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	62	6 829	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	488	189 960	1.0	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	356	175 962	.9	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	66	1 044	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	873	149 302	.8	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	91	8 363	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	1 132	57 396	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	1 499	318 656	1.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 521	219 873	1.1	X
4842201	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), local	1 434	1 267 441	100.0	75.8
2000	Motor carrier revenue	1 434	1 243 982	98.1	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	7	329	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	34	2 418	.2	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	21	1 093	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	11	1 962	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	97	17 199	1.4	X
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	8 065	2 785 495	100.0	68.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	8 065	2 747 075	98.6	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	11	104	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	6	308	Z	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	28	19	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	77	10 116	.4	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	28	142	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	416	10 587	.4	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	99	4 192	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	198	12 843	.5	X
4842203	Dump trucking	17 440	9 748 351	100.0	70.9
2000	Motor carrier revenue	17 440	9 252 793	94.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	13	913	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	17	587	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	9	1 281	Z	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	32	127	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	150	26 216	.3	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	51	7 791	.1	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	508	33 394	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	1 195	286 782	2.9	X
9810	All other operating revenue	860	138 467	1.4	X
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	7 996	5 131 564	100.0	67.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	7 996	4 994 972	97.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	26	4 896	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	179	12 410	.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	50	3 245	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	354	39 210	.8	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	10	402	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	170	7 157	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	161	24 900	.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	293	44 015	.9	X
4842205	Specialized trucking with storage, local	543	782 939	100.0	62.3
2000	Motor carrier revenue	543	349 583	44.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	12	916	.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	287	176 396	22.5	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	284	170 799	21.8	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	258	71 342	9.1	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	17	5 165	.7	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	33	820	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	73	7 349	.9	X
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	14 439	20 500 392	100.0	77.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	14 439	19 829 011	96.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	29	2 749	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	265	116 589	.6	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	102	109 231	.5	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	19	557	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	897	220 790	1.1	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	56	3 958	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	661	48 793	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	287	53 677	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	716	115 037	.6	X
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	14 439	20 500 392	100.0	77.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	14 439	19 829 011	96.7	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	29	2 749	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	265	116 589	.6	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	102	109 231	.5	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	19	557	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance—Con.				
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	897	220 790	1.1	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	56	3 958	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	661	48 793	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	287	53 677	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	716	115 037	.6	X
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance ..	2 043	3 840 724	100.0	81.2
2000	Motor carrier revenue	2 043	3 774 718	98.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	34	11 909	.3	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	84	20 324	.5	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	83	7 140	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	26	4 242	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	71	21 709	.6	X
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	5 389	3 693 332	100.0	70.0
2000	Motor carrier revenue	5 389	3 553 522	96.2	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	9	63	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	17	22 307	.6	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	11	50	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	406	53 621	1.5	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	135	11 176	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	152	27 616	.7	X
9810	All other operating revenue	257	24 970	.7	X
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	7 007	12 966 336	100.0	78.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	7 007	12 500 771	96.4	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	20	2 686	Z	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	214	82 373	.6	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	100	108 542	.8	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	507	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	407	146 845	1.1	X
3200	Collection of garbage and trash, excluding hazardous waste	56	3 958	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	443	30 477	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	109	21 819	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	388	68 358	.5	X
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	16 013	13 792 414	100.0	78.2
1000	Commuter rail service	26	257 924	1.9	X
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	783	1 166 549	8.5	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	74	32 900	.2	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	498	1 051 301	7.6	X
1050	Local charter bus service	1 954	605 547	4.4	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	1 756	1 232 031	8.9	X
1070	Public school bus service	4 331	3 809 543	27.6	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	1 038	146 685	1.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	241	85 723	.6	X
1130	Employee bus service	294	187 503	1.4	X
1140	Taxicab service	2 540	893 909	6.5	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	917	321 223	2.3	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	691	559 259	4.1	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	3 487	1 823 748	13.2	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	2 296	1 201 375	8.7	X
1190	Ambulance and rescue service	14	1 348	Z	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	574	161 791	1.2	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	367	20 869	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	344	44 437	.3	X
1230	Advertising	237	24 758	.2	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	133	17 942	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	65	563	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	96	16 604	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	950	126 153	.9	X
4851	Urban transit systems	618	1 518 683	100.0	76.9
1000	Commuter rail service	16	257 817	17.0	X
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	569	1 096 566	72.2	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	53	28 470	1.9	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	11	3 640	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	59	10 603	.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	35	23 513	1.5	X
1070	Public school bus service	19	7 886	.5	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	8	309	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	16	16 825	1.1	X
1130	Employee bus service	8	4 036	.3	X
1140	Taxicab service	6	508	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	6	3 138	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	14	1 084	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	41	8 814	.6	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	14	12 185	.8	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	19	450	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	24	1 306	.1	X
1230	Advertising	70	15 592	1.0	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	11	94	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	10	857	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	40	23 920	1.6	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48511	Urban transit systems	618	1 518 683	100.0	76.9
1000	Commuter rail service	16	257 817	17.0	X
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	569	1 096 566	72.2	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	53	28 470	1.9	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	11	3 640	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	59	10 603	.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	35	23 513	1.5	X
1070	Public school bus service	19	7 886	.5	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	8	309	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	16	16 825	1.1	X
1130	Employee bus service	8	4 036	.3	X
1140	Taxicab service	6	508	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	6	3 138	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	14	1 084	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	41	8 814	.6	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	14	12 185	.8	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	19	450	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	24	1 306	.1	X
1230	Advertising	70	15 592	1.0	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	11	94	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	10	857	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	40	23 920	1.6	X
485111	Mixed mode transit systems	28	51 567	100.0	87.4
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	27	26 046	50.5	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	21	1 850	3.6	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	7	11 135	21.6	X
1230	Advertising	20	10 343	20.1	X
485112	Commuter rail systems	16	D	D	D
1000	Commuter rail service	16	D	D	X
485113	Bus & motor vehicle transit systems	542	1 152 525	100.0	71.3
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	542	1 070 520	92.9	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	11	3 640	.3	X
1050	Local charter bus service	58	9 465	.8	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	31	12 713	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	19	7 886	.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	8	309	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	15	16 790	1.5	X
1130	Employee bus service	7	4 006	.3	X
1140	Taxicab service	6	508	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	6	3 138	.3	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	14	1 084	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	37	8 460	.7	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	7	1 050	.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	19	450	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	24	1 306	.1	X
1230	Advertising	45	4 767	.4	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	11	94	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	34	5 157	.4	X
485119	Other urban transit systems	32	D	D	D
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	32	D	D	X
4852	Interurban & rural bus transportation	407	1 147 432	100.0	85.2
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	6	8 255	.7	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	407	1 020 789	89.0	X
1050	Local charter bus service	81	23 956	2.1	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	79	35 220	3.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	7	992	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	13	2 595	.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	6	1 304	.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	418	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	175	29 533	2.6	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	8	119	Z	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	7	28	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	164	14 966	1.3	X
48521	Interurban & rural bus transportation	407	1 147 432	100.0	85.2
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	6	8 255	.7	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	407	1 020 789	89.0	X
1050	Local charter bus service	81	23 956	2.1	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	79	35 220	3.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	7	992	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	13	2 595	.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	6	1 304	.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	418	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	175	29 533	2.6	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	8	119	Z	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	7	28	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	164	14 966	1.3	X
485210	Interurban & rural bus transportation	407	1 147 432	100.0	85.2
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	6	8 255	.7	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	407	1 020 789	89.0	X
1050	Local charter bus service	81	23 956	2.1	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	79	35 220	3.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	7	992	.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
485210	Interurban & rural bus transportation—Con.				
1180	Special needs transportation	13	2 595	.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	6	1 304	.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	418	Z	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	175	29 533	2.6	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	8	119	Z	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	7	28	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	164	14 966	1.3	X
4853	Taxi & limousine service	6 418	3 154 521	100.0	73.1
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	22	3 699	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	62	12 094	.4	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	38	22 143	.7	X
1070	Public school bus service	23	1 764	.1	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	11	522	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	24	2 768	.1	X
1130	Employee bus service	10	1 549	Z	X
1140	Taxicab service	2 445	887 028	28.1	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	910	319 742	10.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	67	12 068	.4	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	3 289	1 805 098	57.2	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	118	16 834	.5	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	60	17 059	.5	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	65	4 455	.1	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	58	4 833	.2	X
1230	Advertising	88	2 700	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	56	12 666	.4	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	30	107	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	29	1 156	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	208	25 434	.8	X
48531	Taxi service	3 184	1 280 597	100.0	71.9
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	12	873	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	9	164	Z	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	6	109	Z	X
1070	Public school bus service	17	1 188	.1	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	7	463	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	6	124	Z	X
1140	Taxicab service	2 430	886 140	69.2	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	902	319 137	24.9	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	27	1 484	.1	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	55	6 832	.5	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	101	15 224	1.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	28	9 276	.7	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	40	2 999	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	49	4 680	.4	X
1230	Advertising	67	2 010	.2	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	41	11 919	.9	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	21	63	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	8	35	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	115	16 383	1.3	X
485310	Taxi service	3 184	1 280 597	100.0	71.9
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	12	873	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	9	164	Z	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	6	109	Z	X
1070	Public school bus service	17	1 188	.1	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	7	463	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	6	124	Z	X
1140	Taxicab service	2 430	886 140	69.2	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	902	319 137	24.9	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	27	1 484	.1	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	55	6 832	.5	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	101	15 224	1.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	28	9 276	.7	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	40	2 999	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	49	4 680	.4	X
1230	Advertising	67	2 010	.2	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	41	11 919	.9	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	21	63	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	8	35	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	115	16 383	1.3	X
48532	Limousine service	3 234	1 873 924	100.0	74.0
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	10	2 826	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	53	11 930	.6	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	32	22 034	1.2	X
1070	Public school bus service	6	576	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	18	2 644	.1	X
1130	Employee bus service	6	751	Z	X
1140	Taxicab service	15	888	Z	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	8	605	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	40	10 584	.6	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	3 234	1 798 266	96.0	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	17	1 610	.1	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	32	7 783	.4	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	25	1 456	.1	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	9	153	Z	X
1230	Advertising	21	690	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48532	Limousine service—Con.				
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	15	747	Z	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	9	44	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	21	1 121	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	93	9 051	.5	X
485320	Limousine service	3 234	1 873 924	100.0	74.0
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	10	2 826	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	53	11 930	.6	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	32	22 034	1.2	X
1070	Public school bus service	6	576	Z	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	18	2 644	.1	X
1130	Employee bus service	6	751	Z	X
1140	Taxicab service	15	888	Z	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	8	605	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	40	10 584	.6	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	3 234	1 798 266	96.0	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	17	1 610	.1	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	32	7 783	.4	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	25	1 456	.1	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	9	153	Z	X
1230	Advertising	21	690	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	15	747	Z	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	9	44	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	21	1 121	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	93	9 051	.5	X
4854	School & employee bus transportation	4 484	4 392 783	100.0	85.5
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	46	10 726	.2	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	1 118	Z	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	7	1 880	Z	X
1050	Local charter bus service	873	126 361	2.9	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	309	47 376	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	4 132	3 756 998	85.5	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	934	137 547	3.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	20	6 715	.2	X
1130	Employee bus service	225	163 834	3.7	X
1140	Taxicab service	11	649	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	13	8 607	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	23	2 489	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	297	77 781	1.8	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	97	12 356	.3	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	128	6 939	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	9	2 125	Z	X
1230	Advertising	12	97	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	27	2 560	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	27	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	26	4 756	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	327	21 553	.5	X
48541	School & employee bus transportation	4 484	4 392 783	100.0	85.5
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	46	10 726	.2	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	1 118	Z	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	7	1 880	Z	X
1050	Local charter bus service	873	126 361	2.9	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	309	47 376	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	4 132	3 756 998	85.5	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	934	137 547	3.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	20	6 715	.2	X
1130	Employee bus service	225	163 834	3.7	X
1140	Taxicab service	11	649	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	13	8 607	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	23	2 489	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	297	77 781	1.8	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	97	12 356	.3	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	128	6 939	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	9	2 125	Z	X
1230	Advertising	12	97	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	27	2 560	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	27	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	26	4 756	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	327	21 553	.5	X
485410	School & employee bus transportation	4 484	4 392 783	100.0	85.5
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	46	10 726	.2	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	1 118	Z	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	7	1 880	Z	X
1050	Local charter bus service	873	126 361	2.9	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	309	47 376	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	4 132	3 756 998	85.5	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	934	137 547	3.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	20	6 715	.2	X
1130	Employee bus service	225	163 834	3.7	X
1140	Taxicab service	11	649	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	13	8 607	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	23	2 489	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	297	77 781	1.8	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	97	12 356	.3	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	128	6 939	.2	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
485410	School & employee bus transportation—Con.				
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	9	2 125	Z	X
1230	Advertising	12	97	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	27	2 560	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	27	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	26	4 756	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	327	21 553	.5	X
4854101	School bus service	4 326	4 233 836	100.0	86.1
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	45	10 694	.3	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	7	1 880	Z	X
1050	Local charter bus service	850	123 073	2.9	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	295	46 445	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	4 124	3 756 601	88.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	928	137 545	3.2	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	19	6 473	.2	X
1130	Employee bus service	67	15 917	.4	X
1140	Taxicab service	8	616	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	11	8 359	.2	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	19	995	Z	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	286	77 190	1.8	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	92	11 189	.3	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	122	6 901	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	8	2 110	.1	X
1230	Advertising	11	82	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	27	2 560	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	27	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	24	4 729	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	318	19 107	.5	X
4854102	Employee bus service	158	158 947	100.0	71.3
1050	Local charter bus service	23	3 288	2.1	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	14	931	.6	X
1070	Public school bus service	8	397	.3	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	6	2	Z	X
1130	Employee bus service	158	147 917	93.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	11	591	.4	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	6	38	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	9	2 446	1.5	X
4855	Charter bus industry	1 531	1 768 199	100.0	72.7
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	99	33 306	1.9	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	2 658	.2	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	52	20 386	1.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	782	419 918	23.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	1 245	1 083 326	61.3	X
1070	Public school bus service	98	30 852	1.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	56	6 616	.4	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	151	52 060	2.9	X
1130	Employee bus service	32	6 752	.4	X
1140	Taxicab service	7	129	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	46	15 082	.9	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	48	3 345	.2	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	19	3 586	.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	72	45 312	2.6	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	117	7 618	.4	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	28	4 710	.3	X
1230	Advertising	40	937	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	25	1 352	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	306	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	12	349	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	104	29 578	1.7	X
48551	Charter bus industry	1 531	1 768 199	100.0	72.7
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	99	33 306	1.9	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	2 658	.2	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	52	20 386	1.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	782	419 918	23.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	1 245	1 083 326	61.3	X
1070	Public school bus service	98	30 852	1.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	56	6 616	.4	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	151	52 060	2.9	X
1130	Employee bus service	32	6 752	.4	X
1140	Taxicab service	7	129	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	46	15 082	.9	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	48	3 345	.2	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	19	3 586	.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	72	45 312	2.6	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	117	7 618	.4	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	28	4 710	.3	X
1230	Advertising	40	937	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	25	1 352	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	306	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	12	349	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	104	29 578	1.7	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
485510	Charter bus industry	1 531	1 768 199	100.0	72.7
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	99	33 306	1.9	X
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	2 658	.2	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	52	20 386	1.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	782	419 918	23.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	1 245	1 083 326	61.3	X
1070	Public school bus service	98	30 852	1.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	56	6 616	.4	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	151	52 060	2.9	X
1130	Employee bus service	32	6 752	.4	X
1140	Taxicab service	7	129	Z	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	46	15 082	.9	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	48	3 345	.2	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	19	3 586	.2	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	72	45 312	2.6	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	117	7 618	.4	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	28	4 710	.3	X
1230	Advertising	40	937	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	25	1 352	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	8	306	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	12	349	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	104	29 578	1.7	X
4855101	Charter bus service, local	482	459 953	100.0	73.8
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	48	13 684	3.0	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	6	681	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	482	320 929	69.8	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	196	60 090	13.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	36	6 819	1.5	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	26	3 332	.7	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	71	12 200	2.7	X
1130	Employee bus service	20	1 613	.4	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	16	3 855	.8	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	22	1 689	.4	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	10	1 711	.4	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	19	19 554	4.3	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	30	1 594	.3	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	11	332	.1	X
1230	Advertising	27	516	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	11	584	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	34	9 761	2.1	X
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	1 049	1 308 246	100.0	72.3
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	51	19 622	1.5	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	46	19 705	1.5	X
1050	Local charter bus service	300	98 989	7.6	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	1 049	1 023 236	78.2	X
1070	Public school bus service	62	24 033	1.8	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	30	3 284	.3	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	80	39 860	3.0	X
1130	Employee bus service	12	5 139	.4	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	30	11 227	.9	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	26	1 656	.1	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	9	1 875	.1	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	53	25 758	2.0	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	87	6 024	.5	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	17	4 378	.3	X
1230	Advertising	13	421	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	14	768	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	7	303	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	8	333	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	70	19 817	1.5	X
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	2 555	1 810 796	100.0	71.0
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	41	13 997	.8	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	19	4 453	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	97	12 615	.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	50	20 453	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	58	12 014	.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	29	1 691	.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	25	5 311	.3	X
1130	Employee bus service	19	11 332	.6	X
1140	Taxicab service	71	5 595	.3	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	6	1 361	.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	552	519 372	28.7	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	111	11 716	.6	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	1 808	1 091 765	60.3	X
1190	Ambulance and rescue service	13	1 221	.1	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	325	73 575	4.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	27	989	.1	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	50	1 930	.1	X
1230	Advertising	23	932	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	12	175	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	14	9 478	.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	107	10 702	.6	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	2 555	1 810 796	100.0	71.0
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	41	13 997	.8	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	19	4 453	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	97	12 615	.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	50	20 453	1.1	X
1070	Public school bus service	58	12 014	.7	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	29	1 691	.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	25	5 311	.3	X
1130	Employee bus service	19	11 332	.6	X
1140	Taxicab service	71	5 595	.3	X
1150	Rent and lease of taxicabs to drivers	6	1 361	.1	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	552	519 372	28.7	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	111	11 716	.6	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	1 808	1 091 765	60.3	X
1190	Ambulance and rescue service	13	1 221	.1	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	325	73 575	4.1	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	27	989	.1	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	50	1 930	.1	X
1230	Advertising	23	932	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	12	175	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	14	9 478	.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	107	10 702	.6	X
485991	Special needs transportation	1 789	1 141 413	100.0	72.4
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	26	7 619	.7	X
1040	Interurban and rural bus service	14	1 925	.2	X
1050	Local charter bus service	37	4 078	.4	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	10	2 396	.2	X
1070	Public school bus service	56	11 992	1.1	X
1080	Private and parochial school bus service	25	1 178	.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	6	170	.2	X
1130	Employee bus service	8	477	.2	X
1140	Taxicab service	58	4 208	.4	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	16	4 988	.4	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	25	2 337	.2	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	1 789	1 088 001	95.3	X
1190	Ambulance and rescue service	13	1 221	.1	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	50	3 909	.3	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	17	841	.1	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	13	416	.2	X
1230	Advertising	8	19	.0	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	7	157	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	7	483	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	71	4 072	.4	X
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	766	669 383	100.0	68.5
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	15	6 378	1.0	X
1050	Local charter bus service	60	8 537	1.3	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	40	18 057	2.7	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	19	5 141	.8	X
1130	Employee bus service	11	10 855	1.6	X
1140	Taxicab service	13	1 387	.2	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	536	514 384	76.8	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	86	9 379	1.4	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	19	3 764	.6	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	275	69 666	10.4	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	10	148	.2	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	37	1 514	.2	X
1230	Advertising	15	913	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	7	8 995	1.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	36	6 630	1.0	X
4859991	Scheduled airport shuttle service	534	601 988	100.0	68.4
1010	Bus and other motor vehicle service	15	6 378	1.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	56	8 405	1.4	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	40	18 057	3.0	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	18	5 084	.8	X
1130	Employee bus service	11	10 855	1.8	X
1140	Taxicab service	13	1 387	.2	X
1160	Schedule airport shuttle service	534	514 372	85.4	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	84	9 358	1.6	X
1180	Special needs transportation service	12	3 569	.6	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	43	2 973	.5	X
1220	Freight, baggage, and mail service	35	1 478	.2	X
1230	Advertising	15	913	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	7	8 995	1.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	26	6 511	1.1	X
4859992	All other passenger transportation	232	67 395	100.0	69.3
1180	Special needs transportation service	7	195	.3	X
1200	Other passenger transportation	232	66 693	99.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	10	119	.2	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
486	Pipeline transportation	2 311	26 836 992	100.0	80.5
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	442	3 960 162	14.8	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	574	2 596 600	9.7	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	240	582 765	2.2	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	1 509	16 728 078	62.3	X
9010	Sales of natural gas	412	2 776 577	10.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	486	192 810	.7	X
4861	Pipeline transportation of crude oil	382	4 364 552	100.0	72.3
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	382	3 919 928	89.8	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	121	284 334	6.5	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	107	129 616	3.0	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	49	7 443	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	22	23 231	.5	X
48611	Pipeline transportation of crude oil	382	4 364 552	100.0	72.3
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	382	3 919 928	89.8	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	121	284 334	6.5	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	107	129 616	3.0	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	49	7 443	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	22	23 231	.5	X
486110	Pipeline transportation of crude oil	382	4 364 552	100.0	72.3
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	382	3 919 928	89.8	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	121	284 334	6.5	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	107	129 616	3.0	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	49	7 443	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	22	23 231	.5	X
4862	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	1 450	19 626 833	100.0	83.5
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	1 450	16 711 202	85.1	X
9010	Sales of natural gas	412	2 776 577	14.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	359	131 877	.7	X
48621	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	1 450	19 626 833	100.0	83.5
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	1 450	16 711 202	85.1	X
9010	Sales of natural gas	412	2 776 577	14.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	359	131 877	.7	X
486210	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	1 450	19 626 833	100.0	83.5
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	1 450	16 711 202	85.1	X
9010	Sales of natural gas	412	2 776 577	14.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	359	131 877	.7	X
4862101	Natural gas transmission	1 036	11 212 984	100.0	72.3
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	1 036	11 099 325	99.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	268	106 482	1.0	X
4862102	Natural gas transmission & distribution (transmission)	414	8 413 849	100.0	98.5
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	414	5 611 877	66.7	X
9010	Sales of natural gas	412	2 776 577	33.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	91	25 395	.3	X
4869	Other pipeline transportation	479	2 845 607	100.0	72.7
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	60	40 234	1.4	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	451	2 305 089	81.0	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	133	453 149	15.9	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	10	9 433	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	105	37 702	1.3	X
48691	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	448	2 516 124	100.0	71.6
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	57	17 639	.7	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	448	2 303 423	91.5	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	102	148 025	5.9	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	10	9 433	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	102	37 604	1.5	X
486910	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	448	2 516 124	100.0	71.6
6000	Pipeline transportation of crude petroleum	57	17 639	.7	X
6010	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	448	2 303 423	91.5	X
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	102	148 025	5.9	X
6030	Natural gas transmission and storage	10	9 433	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	102	37 604	1.5	X
48699	All other pipeline transportation	31	329 483	100.0	81.3
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	31	305 124	92.6	X
486990	All other pipeline transportation	31	329 483	100.0	81.3
6020	Pipeline transportation of other pipeline products	31	305 124	92.6	X
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	2 325	1 893 436	100.0	78.1
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	554	Z	X
1050	Local charter bus service	57	20 846	1.1	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	34	11 965	.6	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	310	403 451	21.3	X
1110	Aerial tramway and cable lift service	13	6 320	.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation—Con.				
1120	Scenic railroad service	64	65 877	3.5	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	15	3 351	.2	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	720	.2	X
1230	Advertising	21	1 355	.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	14	1 323	.1	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	23	2 417	.1	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	79	12 895	.7	X
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	703	813 508	43.0	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	1 052	247 518	13.1	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	30	7 193	.4	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	9	232	Z	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	159	Z	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	24	1 047	.1	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	23	5 090	.3	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	166	187 858	9.9	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	8	373	Z	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	17	2 226	.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	22	550	Z	X
7040	Other freight-related services	83	14 094	.7	X
9810	All other operating revenue	167	62 255	3.3	X
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	454	557 598	100.0	82.9
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	554	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	57	20 846	3.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	34	11 965	2.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	309	403 447	72.4	X
1120	Scenic railroad service	64	65 877	11.8	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	15	3 351	.6	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	720	.1	X
1230	Advertising	21	1 355	.2	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	22	1 943	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	61	11 550	2.1	X
7040	Other freight-related services	83	14 094	2.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	34	6 093	1.1	X
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	454	557 598	100.0	82.9
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	554	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	57	20 846	3.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	34	11 965	2.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	309	403 447	72.4	X
1120	Scenic railroad service	64	65 877	11.8	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	15	3 351	.6	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	720	.1	X
1230	Advertising	21	1 355	.2	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	22	1 943	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	61	11 550	2.1	X
7040	Other freight-related services	83	14 094	2.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	34	6 093	1.1	X
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	454	557 598	100.0	82.9
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	554	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	57	20 846	3.7	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	34	11 965	2.1	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	309	403 447	72.4	X
1120	Scenic railroad service	64	65 877	11.8	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	15	3 351	.6	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	11	720	.1	X
1230	Advertising	21	1 355	.2	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	22	1 943	.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	61	11 550	2.1	X
7040	Other freight-related services	83	14 094	2.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	34	6 093	1.1	X
4871101	Sightseeing buses	307	462 186	100.0	84.3
1030	Other passenger service, including streetcars and trolley operations	6	554	.1	X
1050	Local charter bus service	57	20 846	4.5	X
1060	Interurban charter bus service	34	11 965	2.6	X
1090	Sightseeing bus service	307	402 108	87.0	X
1170	Limousine service and auto rental with driver	15	3 351	.7	X
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	9	590	.1	X
1230	Advertising	19	1 064	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	16	1 388	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	22	4 511	1.0	X
4871102	Horse drawn cabs & carriages	83	14 094	100.0	62.7
7040	Other freight-related services	83	14 094	100.0	X
4871103	Scenic railroads	64	81 318	100.0	78.5
1120	Scenic railroad service	64	65 877	81.0	X
3150	Sales of food and beverages	20	1 937	2.4	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	45	10 162	12.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	12	1 582	1.9	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	1 692	1 128 625	100.0	75.5
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	703	813 508	72.1	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	1 052	247 518	21.9	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	30	7 193	.6	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	9	232	.7	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	159	.1	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	24	1 047	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	128	56 041	5.0	X
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	1 692	1 128 625	100.0	75.5
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	703	813 508	72.1	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	1 052	247 518	21.9	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	30	7 193	.6	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	9	232	.7	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	159	.1	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	24	1 047	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	128	56 041	5.0	X
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	1 692	1 128 625	100.0	75.5
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	703	813 508	72.1	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	1 052	247 518	21.9	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	30	7 193	.6	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	9	232	.7	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	6	159	.1	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	24	1 047	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	128	56 041	5.0	X
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	654	861 001	100.0	80.4
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	654	809 960	94.1	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	14	1 784	.2	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	17	7 002	.8	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	21	511	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	82	38 666	4.5	X
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	1 038	267 624	100.0	59.9
4080	Excursion, sightseeing, and yacht charters with crew	49	3 548	1.3	X
4090	Charter fishing and party fishing boat service	1 038	245 734	91.8	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	13	191	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	46	17 375	6.5	X
4879	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, other	179	207 213	100.0	79.2
1110	Aerial tramway and cable lift service	13	6 320	3.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	13	1 308	.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	18	1 345	.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	23	5 090	2.5	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	166	187 858	90.7	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	8	373	.2	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	17	2 226	1.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	22	550	.3	X
48799	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, other	179	207 213	100.0	79.2
1110	Aerial tramway and cable lift service	13	6 320	3.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	13	1 308	.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	18	1 345	.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	23	5 090	2.5	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	166	187 858	90.7	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	8	373	.2	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	17	2 226	1.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	22	550	.3	X
487990	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, other	179	207 213	100.0	79.2
1110	Aerial tramway and cable lift service	13	6 320	3.1	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	13	1 308	.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	18	1 345	.6	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	23	5 090	2.5	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	166	187 858	90.7	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	8	373	.2	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	17	2 226	1.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	22	550	.3	X
4879901	Sightseeing airplanes and helicopters	166	199 691	100.0	79.4
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	13	1 308	.7	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	17	636	.3	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	23	5 090	2.5	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	166	187 858	94.1	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	8	373	.2	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	17	2 226	1.1	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	22	550	.3	X
4879902	Aerial tramways (scenic or sightseeing) & cable lifts	13	7 522	100.0	74.2
1110	Aerial tramway and cable lift service	13	6 320	84.0	X
488	Support activities for transportation	30 675	39 758 245	100.0	79.6
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	26	14 933	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	14	12 989	Z	X
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	1 233	640 509	1.6	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	229	165 883	.4	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	1 183	584 848	1.5	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	589	20 456	.1	X
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight	8	9 821	Z	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	11	5 435	Z	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	11	3 069	Z	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	8	1 455	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
488	Support activities for transportation—Con.				
4110	Towing service	40	23 907	.1	X
4120	Tugboat service	386	944 025	2.4	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	215	894 853	2.3	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	665	4 373 129	11.0	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	468	377 171	.9	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	53	108 302	.3	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	699	445 675	1.1	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	20	2 068	.7	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	29	6 866	.7	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	19	11 256	.7	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	391	123 696	.3	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	124	2 776	.7	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	48	4 595	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	71	23 755	.1	X
5050	International air freight	20	2 236	.7	X
5060	Domestic air mail	6	2 892	.7	X
5080	Air ambulance service	19	4 362	.7	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	1 454	867 615	2.2	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	696	51 283	.1	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	2 724	4 958 434	12.5	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	632	25 577	.1	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	1 391	1 615 234	4.1	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	93	10 969	.7	X
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	10 923	7 612 074	19.1	X
7010	Freight forwarding	7 809	7 393 930	18.6	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	1 039	860 077	2.2	X
7030	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 125 143	5.3	X
7040	Other freight-related services	5 543	4 958 981	12.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	3 300	462 861	1.2	X
4881	Support activities for air transportation	4 231	9 153 236	100.0	90.6
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	1 233	640 509	7.0	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	229	165 883	1.8	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	1 183	584 848	6.4	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	589	20 456	.2	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	19	11 256	.1	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	391	123 696	1.4	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	124	2 776	.7	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	48	4 595	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	71	23 755	.3	X
5050	International air freight	20	2 236	.7	X
5060	Domestic air mail	6	2 892	.7	X
5080	Air ambulance service	19	4 362	.7	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	1 454	867 615	9.5	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	696	51 283	.6	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	2 724	4 958 434	54.2	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	632	25 577	.3	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	1 391	1 615 234	17.6	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	93	10 969	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	416	36 860	.4	X
48811	Airport operations	1 831	3 293 605	100.0	80.4
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	969	573 291	17.4	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	147	89 176	2.7	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	578	150 170	4.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	503	17 704	.5	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	10 552	.3	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	326	86 880	2.6	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	112	2 651	.1	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	42	3 967	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	59	23 118	.7	X
5050	International air freight	17	2 051	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	16	4 164	.1	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	1 273	835 424	25.4	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	566	45 509	1.4	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	764	351 501	10.7	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	525	22 351	.7	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	859	1 039 359	31.6	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	74	5 499	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	309	28 046	.9	X
488111	Air traffic control	114	43 450	100.0	98.9
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	112	42 216	97.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	63	754	1.7	X
4881111	Nongovernment air traffic control	114	43 450	100.0	98.9
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	112	42 216	97.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	63	754	1.7	X
488119	Other airport operations	1 717	3 250 155	100.0	80.1
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	969	573 291	17.6	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	147	89 176	2.7	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	578	150 170	4.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	503	17 704	.5	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	10 552	.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
488119	Other airport operations—Con.				
5010	Charter passenger revenue	326	86 880	2.7	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	112	2 651	.1	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	42	3 967	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	59	23 118	.7	X
5050	International air freight	16	1 697	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	16	4 164	.1	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	1 273	835 424	25.7	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	566	45 509	1.4	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	763	351 375	10.8	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	525	22 351	.7	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	747	997 143	30.7	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	74	5 499	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	246	27 292	.8	X
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	1 699	3 243 149	100.0	80.1
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	969	573 291	17.7	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	147	89 176	2.8	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	578	150 170	4.6	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	503	17 704	.5	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	10 552	.3	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	326	86 880	2.7	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	112	2 651	.1	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	42	3 967	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	59	23 118	.7	X
5050	International air freight	16	1 697	.1	X
5080	Air ambulance service	16	4 164	.1	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	1 273	835 424	25.8	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	566	45 509	1.4	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	763	351 375	10.8	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	525	22 351	.7	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	729	990 971	30.6	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	74	5 499	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	236	26 458	.8	X
4881192	Vacuuming of runways	18	7 006	100.0	75.1
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	18	6 172	88.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	10	834	11.9	X
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	2 400	5 859 631	100.0	96.3
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	264	67 218	1.1	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	82	76 707	1.3	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	605	434 678	7.4	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	86	2 752	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	65	36 816	.6	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	12	125	Z	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	6	628	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	12	637	Z	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	181	32 191	.5	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	130	5 774	.1	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	1 960	4 606 933	78.6	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	107	3 226	.1	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	532	575 875	9.8	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	19	5 470	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	107	8 814	.2	X
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	2 400	5 859 631	100.0	96.3
3100	Sales of fuels and lubricants	264	67 218	1.1	X
3300	Sales of new and used aircraft	82	76 707	1.3	X
3350	Sales of aircraft parts and supplies	605	434 678	7.4	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	86	2 752	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	65	36 816	.6	X
5020	Sightseeing passenger revenue	12	125	Z	X
5030	Other passenger revenue	6	628	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	12	637	Z	X
5090	Ramp service, parking, tie down, and storage fees	181	32 191	.5	X
5100	Aircraft rental and leasing	130	5 774	.1	X
5110	Aircraft maintenance and repair	1 960	4 606 933	78.6	X
5120	Flight training and instruction	107	3 226	.1	X
5130	Other airport or aircraft services	532	575 875	9.8	X
5140	Other specialized flying services	19	5 470	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	107	8 814	.2	X
4882	Support activities for rail transportation	816	2 066 746	100.0	73.5
7040	Other freight-related services	816	2 042 644	98.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	72	23 476	1.1	X
48821	Support activities for rail transportation	816	2 066 746	100.0	73.5
7040	Other freight-related services	816	2 042 644	98.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	72	23 476	1.1	X
488210	Support activities for rail transportation	816	2 066 746	100.0	73.5
7040	Other freight-related services	816	2 042 644	98.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	72	23 476	1.1	X
4882101	Support activities incidental to rail transportation	816	2 066 746	100.0	73.5
7040	Other freight-related services	816	2 042 644	98.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	72	23 476	1.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
4883	Support activities for water transportation	2 525	7 514 764	100.0	80.4
4000	Deep sea transportation of freight	8	9 821	.1	X
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	11	5 435	.1	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	11	3 069	.7	X
4100	Other water passenger transportation	8	1 455	.7	X
4110	Towing service	40	23 907	.3	X
4120	Tugboat service	386	944 025	12.6	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	215	894 853	11.9	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	665	4 373 129	58.2	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	468	377 171	5.0	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	53	108 302	1.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	699	445 675	5.9	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	20	2 068	.7	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	29	6 866	.1	X
7040	Other freight-related services	217	206 641	2.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	152	107 549	1.4	X
48831	Port & harbor operations	168	889 125	100.0	76.0
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	168	804 317	90.5	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	12	66 013	7.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	8	13 491	1.5	X
488310	Port & harbor operations	168	889 125	100.0	76.0
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	168	804 317	90.5	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	12	66 013	7.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	8	13 491	1.5	X
4883101	Operation of port & waterfront terminals	168	889 125	100.0	76.0
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	168	804 317	90.5	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	12	66 013	7.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	8	13 491	1.5	X
48832	Marine cargo handling	623	4 456 243	100.0	81.9
4120	Tugboat service	10	11 094	.2	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	39	87 020	2.0	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	623	4 295 082	96.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	14	5 610	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	78	52 596	1.2	X
488320	Marine cargo handling	623	4 456 243	100.0	81.9
4120	Tugboat service	10	11 094	.2	X
4130	Operation of waterfront terminal	39	87 020	2.0	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	623	4 295 082	96.4	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	14	5 610	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	78	52 596	1.2	X
48833	Navigational services to shipping	865	1 513 202	100.0	82.1
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	8	5 228	.3	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	6	2 015	.1	X
4110	Towing service	29	20 747	1.4	X
4120	Tugboat service	364	923 173	61.0	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	17	9 798	.6	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	463	377 008	24.9	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	46	107 499	7.1	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	31	8 190	.5	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	7	1 163	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	18	5 617	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	44	38 374	2.5	X
488330	Navigational services to shipping	865	1 513 202	100.0	82.1
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	8	5 228	.3	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	6	2 015	.1	X
4110	Towing service	29	20 747	1.4	X
4120	Tugboat service	364	923 173	61.0	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	17	9 798	.6	X
4150	Piloting of vessels	463	377 008	24.9	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	46	107 499	7.1	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	31	8 190	.5	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	7	1 163	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	18	5 617	.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	44	38 374	2.5	X
4883301	Tugboat service (including fleetings & harbor service)	361	1 014 026	100.0	87.5
4010	Coastal or intercoastal transportation of freight	8	5 228	.5	X
4030	Inland waterways transportation of freight	6	2 015	.2	X
4110	Towing service	19	14 655	1.4	X
4120	Tugboat service	361	922 771	91.0	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	15	9 668	1.0	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	20	5 336	.5	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	14	5 365	.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	31	33 164	3.3	X
4883302	Navigational services	461	377 596	100.0	73.3
4150	Piloting of vessels	461	376 622	99.7	X
9810	All other operating revenue	8	217	.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

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NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
4883303	Marine salvaging & wrecking (including dismantling of ships)	43	121 580	100.0	63.6
4110	Towing service	10	6 092	5.0	X
4160	Marine salvaging, marine wrecking, and dismantling of ships	43	107 188	88.2	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	8	2 821	2.3	X
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	869	656 194	100.0	72.9
4100	Other water passenger transportation	6	574	.1	X
4120	Tugboat service	8	5 064	.8	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	13	2 236	.3	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	652	431 766	65.8	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	7	381	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	6	789	.1	X
7040	Other freight-related services	217	206 641	31.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	22	3 088	.5	X
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	869	656 194	100.0	72.9
4100	Other water passenger transportation	6	574	.1	X
4120	Tugboat service	8	5 064	.8	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	13	2 236	.3	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	652	431 766	65.8	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	7	381	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	6	789	.1	X
7040	Other freight-related services	217	206 641	31.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	22	3 088	.5	X
4883901	Other services incidental to water transportation	640	444 499	100.0	67.5
4100	Other water passenger transportation	6	574	.1	X
4120	Tugboat service	8	5 064	1.1	X
4140	Marine cargo handling	13	2 236	.5	X
4170	Other water transportation related services	640	427 029	96.1	X
4180	Pleasure boat dockage, slip rental, launch fees, and storage	7	381	.1	X
4190	Commercial vessel or barge rental and lease	6	789	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	19	2 771	.6	X
4883902	Marine cargo inspectors & surveyors	217	206 958	100.0	84.4
7040	Other freight-related services	217	206 641	99.8	X
4883903	Ship scaling	12	4 737	100.0	70.0
4170	Other water transportation related services	12	4 737	100.0	X
4884	Support activities for road transportation	6 424	2 683 193	100.0	75.3
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	26	14 933	.6	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	14	12 989	.5	X
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	21	1 551	.1	X
7010	Freight forwarding	16	663	Z	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	15	4 426	.2	X
7030	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 125 143	79.2	X
7040	Other freight-related services	709	394 752	14.7	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 280	128 429	4.8	X
48841	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 295 188	100.0	74.7
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	19	716	Z	X
7010	Freight forwarding	16	663	Z	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	10	4 378	.2	X
7030	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 125 143	92.6	X
7040	Other freight-related services	218	36 368	1.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 271	127 920	5.6	X
488410	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 295 188	100.0	74.7
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	19	716	Z	X
7010	Freight forwarding	16	663	Z	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	10	4 378	.2	X
7030	Motor vehicle towing	5 893	2 125 143	92.6	X
7040	Other freight-related services	218	36 368	1.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 271	127 920	5.6	X
48849	Other support activities for road transportation	531	388 005	100.0	78.6
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	26	14 933	3.8	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	14	12 989	3.3	X
7040	Other freight-related services	491	358 384	92.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	9	509	.1	X
488490	Other support activities for road transportation	531	388 005	100.0	78.6
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	26	14 933	3.8	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	14	12 989	3.3	X
7040	Other freight-related services	491	358 384	92.4	X
9810	All other operating revenue	9	509	.1	X
4884901	Terminal or maintenance facilities for motor vehicle pass trans	26	15 253	100.0	67.4
1210	Repair and maintenance of vehicles not owned by your company	26	14 933	97.9	X
4884902	Motor freight terminal & joint terminal maint facility trans	14	12 989	100.0	81.3
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	14	12 989	100.0	X
4884903	Fixed facilities & inspection & weighing serv for motor trans veh	165	140 108	100.0	75.0
7040	Other freight-related services	165	139 660	99.7	X
4884904	Support activities incidental to road transportation	326	219 655	100.0	81.4
7040	Other freight-related services	326	218 724	99.6	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	15 782	16 250 758	100.0	72.3
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	10 836	7 600 825	46.8	X
7010	Freight forwarding	7 737	7 373 129	45.4	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	971	228 859	1.4	X
7040	Other freight-related services	2 904	889 830	5.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 334	158 115	1.0	X
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	15 782	16 250 758	100.0	72.3
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	10 836	7 600 825	46.8	X
7010	Freight forwarding	7 737	7 373 129	45.4	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	971	228 859	1.4	X
7040	Other freight-related services	2 904	889 830	5.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 334	158 115	1.0	X
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	15 782	16 250 758	100.0	72.3
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	10 836	7 600 825	46.8	X
7010	Freight forwarding	7 737	7 373 129	45.4	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	971	228 859	1.4	X
7040	Other freight-related services	2 904	889 830	5.5	X
9810	All other operating revenue	1 334	158 115	1.0	X
4885101	Freight forwarding	6 630	8 294 389	100.0	72.1
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	1 684	265 750	3.2	X
7010	Freight forwarding	6 630	7 166 014	86.4	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	528	164 462	2.0	X
7040	Other freight-related services	1 806	627 740	7.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	504	70 423	.8	X
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	9 152	7 956 369	100.0	72.4
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	9 152	7 335 075	92.2	X
7010	Freight forwarding	1 107	207 115	2.6	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	443	64 397	.8	X
7040	Other freight-related services	1 098	262 090	3.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	830	87 692	1.1	X
4889	Other support activities for transportation	897	2 089 548	100.0	96.2
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	61	9 307	.4	X
7010	Freight forwarding	56	20 138	1.0	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	51	626 557	30.0	X
7040	Other freight-related services	897	1 425 114	68.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	46	8 432	.4	X
48899	Other support activities for transportation	897	2 089 548	100.0	96.2
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	61	9 307	.4	X
7010	Freight forwarding	56	20 138	1.0	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	51	626 557	30.0	X
7040	Other freight-related services	897	1 425 114	68.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	46	8 432	.4	X
488991	Packing & crating	795	D	D	D
7000	Agency or brokerage commissions and fees	61	D	D	X
7010	Freight forwarding	56	D	D	X
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	28	D	D	X
7040	Other freight-related services	795	D	D	X
9810	All other operating revenue	46	D	D	X
488999	All other support activities for transportation	102	D	D	D
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	23	D	D	X
7040	Other freight-related services	102	D	D	X
4889991	Other support activities for transportation	64	D	D	D
7020	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	23	D	D	X
7040	Other freight-related services	64	D	D	X
4889992	Arrangement of carpools & vanpools	38	22 140	100.0	73.2
7040	Other freight-related services	38	22 140	100.0	X
492	Couriers & messengers	10 887	39 812 433	100.0	94.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	283	64 835	.2	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	7 746	22 675 699	57.0	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	237	15 458	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	30	3 774	Z	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	3 295	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	120	19 058	Z	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	43	5 864	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	29	2 889	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	6 042	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	11	10 635	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	2 994	4 349 569	10.9	X
5050	International air freight	2 935	2 175 742	5.5	X
5060	Domestic air mail	2 490	8 581 995	21.6	X
5070	International air mail	2 602	1 831 577	4.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	241	22 577	.1	X
4921	Couriers	5 503	36 293 333	100.0	95.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	87	17 624	Z	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	2 362	19 263 666	53.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	26	857	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	11	610	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	27	1 450	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
4921	Couriers—Con.				
3750	Sales of other merchandise	6	271	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	6 042	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	11	10 635	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	2 994	4 349 569	12.0	X
5050	International air freight	2 935	2 175 742	6.0	X
5060	Domestic air mail	2 490	8 581 995	23.6	X
5070	International air mail	2 602	1 831 577	5.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	56	8 843	Z	X
49211	Couriers	5 503	36 293 333	100.0	95.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	87	17 624	Z	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	2 362	19 263 666	53.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	26	857	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	11	610	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	27	1 450	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	6	271	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	6 042	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	11	10 635	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	2 994	4 349 569	12.0	X
5050	International air freight	2 935	2 175 742	6.0	X
5060	Domestic air mail	2 490	8 581 995	23.6	X
5070	International air mail	2 602	1 831 577	5.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	56	8 843	Z	X
492110	Couriers	5 503	36 293 333	100.0	95.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	87	17 624	Z	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	2 362	19 263 666	53.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	26	857	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	11	610	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	27	1 450	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	6	271	Z	X
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	6 042	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	11	10 635	Z	X
5040	Domestic air freight	2 994	4 349 569	12.0	X
5050	International air freight	2 935	2 175 742	6.0	X
5060	Domestic air mail	2 490	8 581 995	23.6	X
5070	International air mail	2 602	1 831 577	5.0	X
9810	All other operating revenue	56	8 843	Z	X
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	2 362	19 289 602	100.0	96.7
2000	Motor carrier revenue	87	17 624	.1	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	2 362	19 263 666	99.9	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	26	857	Z	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	11	610	Z	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	27	1 450	Z	X
9810	All other operating revenue	29	4 189	Z	X
4921102	Air courier services	3 141	17 003 731	100.0	93.9
5000	Scheduled passenger revenue	17	6 042	Z	X
5010	Charter passenger revenue	11	10 635	.1	X
5040	Domestic air freight	2 994	4 349 569	25.6	X
5050	International air freight	2 935	2 175 742	12.8	X
5060	Domestic air mail	2 490	8 581 995	50.5	X
5070	International air mail	2 602	1 831 577	10.8	X
9810	All other operating revenue	27	4 654	Z	X
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	5 384	3 519 100	100.0	86.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	196	47 211	1.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	5 384	3 412 033	97.0	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	211	14 601	.4	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	19	3 164	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	93	17 608	.5	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	41	5 842	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	23	2 618	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	185	13 734	.4	X
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	5 384	3 519 100	100.0	86.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	196	47 211	1.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	5 384	3 412 033	97.0	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	211	14 601	.4	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	19	3 164	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	93	17 608	.5	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	41	5 842	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	23	2 618	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	185	13 734	.4	X
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	5 384	3 519 100	100.0	86.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	196	47 211	1.3	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	5 384	3 412 033	97.0	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	211	14 601	.4	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	19	3 164	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	93	17 608	.5	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	41	5 842	.2	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	23	2 618	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	185	13 734	.4	X
493	Warehousing & storage	6 497	10 657 925	100.0	77.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	676	317 337	3.0	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	211	19 221	.2	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	3 295	3 489 255	32.7	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	6 494	3 944 607	37.0	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	79	34 860	.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
493	Warehousing & storage—Con.				
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	3 034	2 633 057	24.7	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	33	2 121	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	204	33 351	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	601	183 397	1.7	X
4931	Warehousing & storage	6 497	10 657 925	100.0	77.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	676	317 337	3.0	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	211	19 221	.2	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	3 295	3 489 255	32.7	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	6 494	3 944 607	37.0	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	79	34 860	.3	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	3 034	2 633 057	24.7	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	33	2 121	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	204	33 351	.3	X
9810	All other operating revenue	601	183 397	1.7	X
49311	General warehousing & storage	3 921	5 321 389	100.0	70.8
2000	Motor carrier revenue	391	100 188	1.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	105	11 276	.2	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	1 817	1 504 526	28.3	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	3 918	2 270 146	42.7	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	53	13 103	.2	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	1 830	1 344 379	25.3	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	15	1 049	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	123	7 947	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	350	68 057	1.3	X
493110	General warehousing & storage	3 921	5 321 389	100.0	70.8
2000	Motor carrier revenue	391	100 188	1.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	105	11 276	.2	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	1 817	1 504 526	28.3	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	3 918	2 270 146	42.7	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	53	13 103	.2	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	1 830	1 344 379	25.3	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	15	1 049	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	123	7 947	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	350	68 057	1.3	X
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	3 918	5 320 671	100.0	70.8
2000	Motor carrier revenue	391	100 188	1.9	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	105	11 276	.2	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	1 817	1 504 526	28.3	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	3 918	2 270 146	42.7	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	53	13 103	.2	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	1 830	1 344 379	25.3	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	15	1 049	Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	123	7 947	.1	X
9810	All other operating revenue	350	68 057	1.3	X
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	877	2 270 327	100.0	77.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	115	138 171	6.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	302	412 757	18.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	877	944 675	41.6	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	7	2 983	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	593	711 600	31.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	18	4 157	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	116	55 879	2.5	X
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	877	2 270 327	100.0	77.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	115	138 171	6.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	302	412 757	18.2	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	877	944 675	41.6	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	7	2 983	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	593	711 600	31.3	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	18	4 157	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	116	55 879	2.5	X
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	872	2 268 823	100.0	77.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	115	138 171	6.1	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	298	411 430	18.1	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	872	944 529	41.6	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	7	2 983	.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	592	711 569	31.4	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	18	4 157	.2	X
9810	All other operating revenue	116	55 879	2.5	X
49313	Farm product warehousing & storage	486	673 198	100.0	69.1
2000	Motor carrier revenue	22	2 223	.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	207	193 415	28.7	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	486	313 864	46.6	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	11	4 957	.7	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	195	147 373	21.9	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	25	3 779	.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	61	7 502	1.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Sources of Revenue by Kind of Business for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and source of revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue ¹ (\$1,000)	Revenue from specified source of revenue as percent of total revenue ¹	Revenue of establishments reporting sources of revenue as percent of total revenue
493130	Farm product warehousing & storage	486	673 198	100.0	69.1
2000	Motor carrier revenue	22	2 223	.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	207	193 415	28.7	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	486	313 864	46.6	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	11	4 957	.7	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	195	147 373	21.9	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	25	3 779	.6	X
9810	All other operating revenue	61	7 502	1.1	X
49319	Other warehousing & storage	1 213	2 393 011	100.0	95.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	148	76 755	3.2	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	106	7 945	.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	969	1 378 557	57.6	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	1 213	415 922	17.4	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	13 817	.6	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	416	429 705	18.0	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	8	882	.Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	38	17 468	.7	X
9810	All other operating revenue	74	51 959	2.2	X
493190	Other warehousing & storage	1 213	2 393 011	100.0	95.4
2000	Motor carrier revenue	148	76 755	3.2	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	106	7 945	.3	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	969	1 378 557	57.6	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	1 213	415 922	17.4	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	13 817	.6	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	416	429 705	18.0	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	8	882	.Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	38	17 468	.7	X
9810	All other operating revenue	74	51 959	2.2	X
4931901	Household goods warehousing & storage	317	451 574	100.0	98.5
2000	Motor carrier revenue	29	16 589	3.7	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	183	159 808	35.4	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	317	104 168	23.1	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	107	166 804	36.9	X
9810	All other operating revenue	7	1 530	.3	X
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	896	1 941 437	100.0	94.6
2000	Motor carrier revenue	119	60 166	3.1	X
2010	Courier and messenger services	105	7 942	.4	X
2020	Contract warehousing and storage	786	1 218 749	62.8	X
2030	Public warehousing and storage	896	311 754	16.1	X
2040	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	6	11 257	.6	X
2050	Other services related to motor carrier and storage activities	309	262 901	13.5	X
3650	Repair and maintenance	6	796	.Z	X
3750	Sales of other merchandise	36	17 443	.9	X
9810	All other operating revenue	67	50 429	2.6	X

%% Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation.

** Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

¹Revenue and revenue line percents may not add to totals due to exclusion of selected lines to avoid disclosing data for individual companies and/or due to rounding.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally

were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishments reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

REVENUE

Includes revenue from all business activities whether or not payment was received in the census year. Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

48-49 TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING

The Transportation and Warehousing sector includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road, and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

One of the support activities identified in the support activity subsector is the routine repair and maintenance of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft at an airport, railroad rolling stock at a railroad terminal, or ships at a harbor or port facility). Such establishments do not perform complete overhauling or rebuilding of transportation equipment (i.e., periodic restoration of transportation equipment to original design specifications) or transportation equipment conversion (i.e., major modification to systems). An establishment that primarily performs factory (or shipyard) overhauls, rebuilding, or conversions of aircraft, railroad rolling stock, or a ship is classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing according to the type of equipment.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels,

businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

481 Air Transportation

Industries in the Air Transportation subsector provide air transportation of passengers and/or cargo using aircraft, such as airplanes and helicopters. The subsector distinguishes scheduled from nonscheduled air transportation. Scheduled air carriers fly regular routes on regular schedules and operate even if flights are only partially loaded. Nonscheduled carriers often operate during non-peak time slots at busy airports. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airport, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics. Nonscheduled carriers provide chartered air transportation of passengers, cargo, or specialty flying services. Specialty flying services establishments use general purpose aircraft to provide a variety of specialized flying services.

Scenic and sightseeing air transportation and air courier services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation and in Subsector 492, Couriers and Messengers. Although these activities may use aircraft, they are different from the activities included in air transportation. Air sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's flight (e.g., balloon ride, aerial sightseeing) typically starts and ends at the same location. Courier services (individual package or cargo delivery) includes more than air transportation; road transportation is usually required to deliver the cargo to the intended recipient.

4811 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

48111 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers

and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

481111 Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and freight over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Scheduled air passenger carriers including commuter and helicopter carriers (except scenic and sightseeing) are included in this industry.

NAICS code 481111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4512 (pt) Scheduled passenger carrier air transportation

481112 Scheduled Freight Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 481112 is comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4512 (pt) Scheduled freight carrier air transportation

4812 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

48121 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

481211 Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 481211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Nonscheduled charter passenger air transportation

481212 Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers with no regular routes and regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 481212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Nonscheduled charter freight air transportation

481219 Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation with no regular routes and regular schedules (except nonscheduled chartered passenger and/or cargo air transportation). These establishments provide a variety of specialty air transportation or flying services based on individual customer needs using general purpose aircraft.

The data published with NAICS code 481219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Variety of specialized flying services

482 Rail Transportation

Industries in the Rail Transportation subsector provide rail transportation of passengers and/or cargo using railroad rolling stock. The railroads in this subsector primarily either operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor force, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area, or operate over a short distance on a local rail line.

Scenic and sightseeing rail transportation and street railroads, commuter rail, and rapid transit are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, and Subsector 485, Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation, respectively. Although these activities use railroad rolling stock, they are different from the activities included in rail transportation. Sightseeing and scenic railroads do not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip typically starts and ends at the same location. Commuter railroads operate in a manner more consistent with local and urban transit and are often part of integrated transit systems.

4821 Rail Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

48211 Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

482111 Line-Haul Railroads

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as line-haul railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of passengers and/or cargo over a long-distance within a rail network. These establishments provide for the intercity movement of trains between the terminals and stations on main and branch lines of a line-haul rail network (except for local switching services).

NAICS code 482111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4011 Railroads (line-hauling operating)

482112 Shortline Railroads

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as shortline railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of cargo over a short distance on local rail lines not part of a rail network.

NAICS code 482112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4013 (pt) Beltline and logging railroads

483 Water Transportation

Industries in the Water Transportation subsector provide water transportation of passengers and cargo using watercraft, such as ships, barges, and boats.

The subsector is composed of two industry groups: (1) one for deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes; and (2) one for inland water transportation. This split typically reflects the difference in equipment used.

Scenic and sightseeing water transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Although these activities use watercraft, they are different from the activities included in water transportation. Water sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

4831 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

48311 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

483111 Deep Sea Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of cargo to or from foreign ports.

The data published with NAICS code 483111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4412 Deep sea freight transportation

483112 Deep Sea Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of passengers to or from foreign ports.

The data published with NAICS code 483112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4481 (pt) Deep sea passenger transportation, foreign (except by ferry)

483113 Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of cargo in coastal waters, on the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System. Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal and/or Great Lakes barge transportation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 483113 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4424 Deep sea domestic transportation of freight

4432 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway freight transportation

4492 (pt) Coastal or intercoastal towing service

4831131 Coastal and Intercoastal Freight Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating vessels, for transportation of freight on the deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates.

4831132 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Freight Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of freight on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Seaway, either between U.S. ports or between U.S. and Canadian ports.

4831133 Coastal and Intercoastal Towing Service

Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal or intercoastal towing services.

483114 Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of passengers in coastal waters, the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions and protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

The data published with NAICS code 483114 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4481 (pt) Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway passenger transportation (except by ferry)
- 4482 (pt) Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation

4831141 Coastal and Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Passenger Transportation (Except By Ferries)

Establishments primarily engaged in operating vessels (except ferries) for the transportation of passengers on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway or on coastal waterways.

4831142 Coastal and Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Ferry Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ferries on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway, or on coastal waters for the transportation of passengers or vehicles.

4832 Inland Water Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

48321 Inland Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

483211 Inland Water Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

The data published with NAICS code 483211 are comprised of the following SIC industries:

- 4449 Inland waterways freight transportation
- 4492 (pt) Inland waterways towing service

4832111 Inland Waterways Freight Transportation (Except Towing)

Establishments primarily engaged in transporting freight on all inland waterways (except the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway). Included are establishments engaged in transporting freight on the intracoastal waterways on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts.

4832112 Inland Waterways Towing Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in providing towing services on inland waterways.

483212 Inland Water Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

The data published with NAICS code 483212 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4482 (pt) Inland waterways ferry transportation
- 4489 (pt) Other water passenger transportation (including water taxi)

4832121 Inland Waterways Ferry Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ferries on inland waters for the transportation of passengers or vehicles.

4832122 Other Water Passenger Transportation (Including Water Taxi)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing inland water transportation of passengers (except ferries and yachts on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway).

484 Truck Transportation

Industries in the Truck Transportation subsector provide over-the-road transportation of cargo using motor vehicles, such as trucks and tractor trailers. The subsector is subdivided into general freight trucking and specialized freight trucking. This distinction reflects differences in equipment used, type of load carried, scheduling, terminal, and other networking services. General freight transportation establishments handle a wide variety of general

commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. Specialized freight transportation is the transportation of cargo that, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics require specialized equipment for transportation.

Each of these industry groups is further subdivided based on distance traveled. Local trucking establishments primarily carry goods within a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Long distance trucking establishments carry goods between metropolitan areas.

The Specialized Freight Trucking industry group includes a separate industry for Used Household and Office Goods Moving. The household and office goods movers are separated because of the substantial network of establishments that has been developed to deal with local and long-distance moving and the associated storage. In this area, the same establishment provides both local and long-distance services, while other specialized freight establishments generally limit their services to either local or long-distance hauling.

4841 General Freight Trucking

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. The establishments of this industry group provide a combination of the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

48411 General Freight Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

484110 General Freight Trucking, Local

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

The data published with NAICS code 484110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local general freight trucking without storage, truckload

4214 (pt) Local general freight trucking with storage, truckload

4841101 Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage, Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing truckload trucking or transfer of general merchandise without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of 10,000 pounds or more.

4841102 Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage, Less Than Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing less-than-truckload trucking or transfer of general merchandise without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Less-than-truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of less than 10,000 pounds.

4841103 Local General Freight Trucking With Storage, Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general freight truckload trucking and storage services within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining suburban areas. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of 10,000 pounds or more.

4841104 Local General Freight Trucking With Storage, Less Than Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general freight less-than-truckload trucking and storage services within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining suburban areas. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties which are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Less-than-truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of less than 10,000 pounds.

48412 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Long-distance general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking between metropolitan areas which may cross North American country borders. Included in this industry are establishments operating as truckload (TL) or less than truckload (LTL) carriers.

484121 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight truckload (TL) trucking. These long-distance general freight truckload carrier establishments provide full truck movement of freight from origin to destination. The shipment of freight on a truck is characterized as a full single load not combined with other shipments.

The data published with NAICS code 484121 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4213 (pt) General freight trucking (except local), truckload

484122 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance, general freight, less than truckload (LTL) trucking. LTL carriage is characterized as multiple shipments combined into a single truck for multiple deliveries within a network. These establishments are generally characterized by the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

NAICS code 484122 is comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4213 (pt) Trucking, Except Local (general freight, less than truckload)

4842 SPECIALIZED FREIGHT TRUCKING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance specialized freight trucking. The establishments of this industry are primarily engaged in the transportation of freight which, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics, requires specialized equipment, such as flatbeds, tankers, or refrigerated trailers. This industry includes the transportation of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment.

48421 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

484210 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

The data published with NAICS code 484210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local household goods moving without storage

4213 (pt) Households goods moving (except local)

4214 (pt) Local households goods moving with storage

4842101 Local Used Household and Office Goods Moving, Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment without storage, within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842102 Long-Distance Used Household and Office Goods Moving

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842103 Local Used Household and Office Goods Moving, With Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking and storage of furniture and other household goods within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

48422 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

484220 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

The data published with NAICS code 484220 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local specialized trucking without storage

4214 (pt) Local specialized trucking with storage

4842201 Local Hazardous Materials Trucking (Except Waste)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of hazardous materials (except waste), including liquid petroleum products, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return.

4842202 Local Agricultural Products Trucking Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of agricultural products without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas, without the use of refrigeration or controlled humidity equipment. Generally the trips are same-day return.

4842203 Dump Trucking

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing dump trucking service of material, such as sand, gravel or dirt within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842204 Local Specialized Trucking Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing specialized trucking service requiring special handling, such as refrigeration or controlled humidity, without storage within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842205 Local, Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking using specialized equipment to control refrigeration and humidity. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally, the trips are same-day return.

48423 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

484230 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

The data published with NAICS code 484230 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4213 (pt) Hazardous, agricultural and other specialized products trucking (except local)

4842301 Hazardous Materials Trucking (Except Waste), Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking and transfer of hazardous materials (except waste) including liquid petroleum products. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842302 Agricultural Products Trucking, Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking of agricultural products, without the use of refrigeration or controlled humidity equipment. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842303 Other Specialized Trucking, Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing specialized trucking service requiring special handling, such as refrigeration or controlled humidity. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

485 Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

Industries in the Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation subsector include a variety of passenger transportation activities, such as urban transit systems; chartered bus, school bus, and interurban bus transportation; and taxis. These activities are distinguished based primarily on such production process factors as vehicle types, routes, and schedules.

In this subsector, the principal splits identify scheduled transportation as separate from nonscheduled transportation. The scheduled transportation industry groups are

Urban Transit Systems, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation, and School and Employee Bus Transportation. The nonscheduled industry groups are the Charter Bus Industry and Taxi and Limousine Service. The Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation Industry group includes both scheduled and nonscheduled transportation.

Scenic and sightseeing ground transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

4851 Urban Transit Systems

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

48511 Urban Transit Systems

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

485111 Mixed Mode Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems using more than one mode of transport over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Mixed mode transit systems (including combination bus, subway, trolley, etc)

485112 Commuter Rail Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban commuter rail systems over regular routes and on a regular schedule within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Commuter rail is usually characterized by reduced fares, multiple ride, and commutation tickets and mostly used by passengers during the morning and evening peak periods.

The data published with NAICS code 485112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Commuter rail transit systems

485113 Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transportation systems using buses or other motor vehicles over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485113 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Bus and motor vehicle transit systems

485119 Other Urban Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems (except mixed mode transit systems, commuter rail systems, and buses and other motor vehicles) over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485119 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Other transit systems

4852 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

48521 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

485210 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4131 Interurban and rural bus transportation

4853 Taxi and Limousine Service

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48531, Taxi Service and 48532, Limousine Service.

48531 Taxi Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

485310 Taxi Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 485310 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4121 Taxi service

48532 Limousine Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

485320 Limousine Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 485320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4119 (pt) Limousine or auto rental with driver
(except scheduled airport shuttle service)

4854 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

48541 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

485410 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

The data published with NAICS code 485410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4151 School bus service

4119 (pt) Employee bus service

4854101 School Bus Service

Establishments primarily engaged in operating buses to transport pupils to and from school.

4854102 Employee Bus Service

Establishments primarily engaged in operating buses or other motor vehicles to transport workers to and from work sites.

4855 Charter Bus Industry

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

48551 Charter Bus Industry

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

485510 Charter Bus Industry

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 485510 are comprised of the following SIC industries:

4141 Charter bus service, local

4142 Charter bus service, interstate/interurban

4855101 Charter Bus Service, Local

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing charter bus passenger transportation service where such operations are principally within a single municipality, adjoining municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

4855102 Charter Bus Service, Interstate/Interurban

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing charter bus passenger transportation service where such operations are principally outside a single municipality, outside one group of adjoining municipalities, or outside a single municipality and its suburban areas, and do not operate on regular routes or schedules.

4859 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

48599 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

485991 Special Needs Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing special needs transportation (except to and from school or work) to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

The data published with NAICS code 485991 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4119 (pt) Special needs transportation (including paratransit, senior citizen, nonemergency medical, handicapped, etc.)

485999 All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems; interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi and/or limousine services (except shuttle services), school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and special needs transportation). Establishments primarily engaged in operating shuttle services and vanpools are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally provide travel on regular routes and on regular schedules between hotels, airports, or other destination points.

The data published with NAICS code 485999 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4111 (pt) Scheduled airport shuttle service

4119 (pt) Other passenger transportation

4859991 Scheduled Airport Shuttle Service

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing passenger transportation by automobile or bus, to, from, or between airports or other points of destination, over regular routes.

4859992 All Other Passenger Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing miscellaneous passenger transportation, where such operations are principally within a single municipality, adjoining municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

486 Pipeline Transportation

Industries in the Pipeline Transportation subsector use transmission pipelines to transport products, such as crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and slurry. Industries are identified based on the products transported (i.e., pipeline transportation of crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and other products).

The Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas industry includes the storage of natural gas because the storage is usually done by the pipeline establishment and because a pipeline is inherently a network in which all the nodes are interdependent.

4861 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

48611 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

486110 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

The data published with NAICS code 486110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4612 Pipeline transportation of crude oil

4862 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

48621 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

486210 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

The data published with NAICS code 486210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4922 Pipeline transportation of natural gas

4923 (pt) Natural gas transmission and distribution (transmission)

4862101 Natural Gas Transmission

Establishments engaged in the pipeline transmission of natural gas. Storage incidental and related to the pipeline transmission of natural gas is also included.

4862102 Natural Gas Transmission and Distribution (Transmission)

Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of natural gas by pipeline and secondarily providing local distribution systems. Storage incidental and related to the transportation of the natural gas is included.

4869 Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products (except crude oil and natural gas).

48691 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

486910 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

The data published with NAICS code 486910 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4613 Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products

48699 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

486990 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

The data published with NAICS code 486990 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4619 All other pipeline transportation

487 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation

Industries in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector utilize transportation equipment to provide recreation and entertainment. These activities have a production process distinct from passenger transportation carried out for the purpose of other types of for-hire transportation. This process does not emphasize efficient transportation; in fact, such activities often use obsolete vehicles, such as steam trains, to provide some extra ambience. The activity is local in nature, usually involving a same-day return to the point of departure.

The Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector is separated into three industries based on the mode: land, water, and other.

Activities that are recreational in nature and involve participation by the customer, such as white-water rafting, are generally excluded from this subsector, unless they impose an impact on part of the transportation system. Charter boat fishing, for example, is included in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water industry.

4871 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

48711 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

487110 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

The data published with NAICS code 487110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4119 (pt) Sightseeing buses
- 4789 (pt) Horse drawn cabs and carriages
- 7999 (pt) Scenic railroads

4871101 Sightseeing Buses

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing sightseeing buses where such operations are principally within a single municipality, contiguous municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

4871102 Horse Drawn Cabs and Carriages

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing horse-drawn cab and carriage passenger transportation.

4871103 Scenic Railroad

Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing railroad transportation rides. These establishments often use vintage or specialized transportation equipment. The services provided are local and usually involving same-day return to place or origin.

4872 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

48721 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

487210 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

The data published with NAICS code 487210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4489 (pt) Excursion and sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)
- 7999 (pt) Charter fishing or party fishing boats

4872101 Excursion and Sightseeing Boats (Including Dinner Cruises)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic, sightseeing and excursion water transportation. Generally, the trips are same-day return to place of origin.

4872102 Charter Fishing and Party Fishing Boats

Establishments primarily engaged in providing charter or party fishing boat services.

4879 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

48799 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

487990 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

The data published with NAICS code 487990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4522 (pt) Sightseeing airplanes and helicopters
- 7999 (pt) Aerial tramways (scenic or sightseeing) and cable lifts

4879901 Sightseeing Airplanes or Helicopters

Establishments primarily engaged in providing air sightseeing services, usually involving same-day return to place of origin.

4879902 Aerial Tramway (Scenic or Sightseeing) and Cable Lifts

Establishments primarily engaged in operating cable lifts (other than ski facilities) or operating scenic or amusement aerial tramways.

488 Support Activities for Transportation

Industries in the Support Activities for Transportation subsector provide services which support transportation. These services may be provided to transportation carrier establishments or to the general public. This subsector includes a wide array of establishments, including air traffic control services, marine cargo handling, and motor vehicle towing.

The Support Activities for Transportation subsector includes services to transportation but is separated from the various transportation subsectors and is further split by type of mode serviced. The Support Activities for Rail Transportation industry includes services to the rail industry (e.g., railroad switching and terminal establishments).

Ship repair and maintenance not done in a shipyard are included in Other Support Activities for Water Transportation. An example would be a floating drydock services in a harbor.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in providing factory conversion and overhaul of transportation equipment, which are classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

4881 SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to the air transportation industry. These services include airport operation, servicing, repairing (except factory conversion and overhaul of aircraft), maintaining and storing aircraft, and ferrying aircraft.

48811 Airport Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations (except special food services contractors), such as rental of hangar space, air traffic control services, baggage handling services, and cargo handling services.

488111 Air Traffic Control

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air traffic control services to regulate the flow of air traffic.

NAICS code 488111 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport traffic control

9621 (pt) Registration and administration of transportation programs (government air traffic control)

4881111 Nongovernment Air Traffic Control

Establishments primarily engaged in operating air traffic control facilities.

4881112 Government Air Traffic Control

Government establishments primarily engaged in operating air traffic control facilities.

488119 Other Airport Operations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports, or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations, such as rental of hangar space, and providing baggage handling and/or cargo handling services.

The data published with NAICS code 488119 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport operation and terminal services (including fixed base operators, airfreight handling, and hangar operations)

4959 (pt) Vacuuming of airport runways

4881191 Airport Operation and Terminal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in operating airports and flying fields, storing aircraft, and in furnishing coordinated handling services for airfreight or passengers at airports.

4881192 Vacuuming of Runways

Establishments primarily engaged in the vacuuming of airport runways.

48819 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

488190 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

The data published with NAICS code 488190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4581 (pt) Other airport and aircraft transportation services

4882 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

48821 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

488210 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

NAICS code 488210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4013 (pt) Railroad switching and terminal establishments

4789 (pt) Support activities incidental to rail transportation

4882101 Support Activities Incidental to Rail Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to rail transportation (except railroad switching and terminal activities).

4882102 Railroad Switching and Terminal Establishments

Establishments primarily engaged in the furnishing of terminal facilities for rail passenger or freight traffic for railway operators. Terminal companies operate the stations and terminals. This activity is out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

4883 Support Activities for Water Transportation

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48831, Port and Harbor Operations; 48832, Marine Cargo Handling; 48833, Navigational Services to Shipping; and 48839, Other Support Activities for Water Transportation.

48831 Port and Harbor Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

488310 Port and Harbor Operations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

The data published with NAICS code 488310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4491 (pt) Operation of a port or waterfront terminal

4499 (pt) Seaway and lighthouse operations

4883101 Operation of Port and Waterfront Terminals

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation and maintenance of piers, docks, and associated buildings and facilities.

4883102 Seaway and Lighthouse Operations

Establishments primarily engaged in lighthouse operations or in operating ports or harbors (except piers, docks, and associated buildings and facilities).

48832 Marine Cargo Handling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

488320 Marine Cargo Handling

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

The data published with NAICS code 488320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4491 (pt) Marine cargo handling (including stevedoring)

48833 Navigational Services to Shipping and Salvage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

488330 Navigational Services to Shipping

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 488330 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4492 (pt) Tugboat service (including fleet and harbor service)

4499 (pt) Navigational services

4883301 Tugboat Service (Including Fleet and Harbor Service)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing tugboat navigational services in the performance of terminal services, such as docking or undocking of vessels.

4883302 Navigational Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to ships (except tugboat services).

4883303 Marine Salvaging and Wrecking (Including Dismantling of Ships)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing marine salvaging and wrecking, including dismantling of ships.

48839 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and marine salvage and marine salvage and navigational services to shipping).

488390 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and navigational services to shipping).

The data published with NAICS code 488390 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4499 (pt) Other services incidental to water transportation

4785 (pt) Marine cargo inspectors and surveyors

7699 (pt) Ship scaling

4883901 Other Services Incidental to Water Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing miscellaneous services incidental to water transportation (except navigational services, marine salvaging and wrecking, seaway and lighthouse operations, marine cargo inspectors and surveyors, and ship scaling).

4883902 Marine Cargo Inspectors and Surveyors

Establishments primarily engaged in providing marine cargo inspection and surveying services.

4883903 Ship Scaling

Establishments primarily engaged in scaling ships.

4884 Support Activities for Road Transportation

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48841, Motor Vehicle Towing and 48849, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation.

48841 Motor Vehicle Towing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

488410 Motor Vehicle Towing

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long-distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

The data published with NAICS code 488410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7549 (pt) Towing, wrecker service

48849 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

488490 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

The data published with NAICS code 488490 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4173 Terminal or maintenance facilities for motor vehicle passenger transportation (except exclusive use of company vehicles)

4231 Motor freight terminal or joint terminal maintenance facility

4785 (pt) Fixed facilities and inspection and weighing services for motor vehicle transportation

4789 (pt) Other support activities incidental to transportation, nec

4884901 Terminal and Maintenance Facilities for Motor Vehicle Passenger Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of motor vehicle passenger terminals and/or maintenance and service facilities, not operated by companies that also furnish motor vehicle passenger transportation.

4884902 Motor Freight Terminal and Joint Terminal Maintenance Facility

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of terminal facilities used by highway-type motor freight vehicles. Included are terminals that provide maintenance and service for motor freight vehicles.

4884903 Fixed Facilities and Inspection and Weighing Services for Motor Transportation Vehicles

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of fixed facilities for motor vehicle transportation, such as toll roads, highway bridges, and other fixed facilities (except terminals).

4884904 Support Activities Incidental to Road Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to road transportation.

4885 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

48851 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

488510 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

The data published with NAICS code 488510 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4731 (pt) Freight forwarding and arrangement of transportation of freight and cargo

4885101 Freight Forwarding

Establishments primarily engaged in undertaking the transportation of goods from shippers to receivers for a charge covering the entire transportation, and in turn making use of the services of various freight carriers in affecting delivery, paying transportation charges, and assuming responsibility for delivery of the goods. There is no relationship between shippers and the various freight carriers delivering the goods.

4885102 Arrangement of Transportation of Freight and Cargo

Establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight and cargo.

4889 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

48899 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

488991 Packing and Crating

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for transportation.

The data published with NAICS code 488991 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4783 Packing and crating

488999 All Other Support Activities for Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; freight transportation arrangement; and packing and crating).

The data published with NAICS code 488999 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4729 (pt) Arrangement of carpools and vanpools

4789 (pt) Other support activities incidental to transportation

4889991 Other Support Activities for Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to transportation (except packing and crating and arrangement of carpools and vanpools).

4889992 Arrangement of Carpools and Vanpools

Establishments primarily engaged in the arrangement of carpools and vanpools.

491 Postal Service

The Postal Service subsector includes the activities of the National Post Office and its subcontractors in delivering letters and small parcels. These articles can be described as those that can be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries.

The traditional activity of the National Postal Service is described in this subsector. Subcontractors include rural Post Offices on contract to the Postal Service.

Bulk transportation of mail on contract to the Postal Service is not included here, because it is usually done by transportation establishments that carry other customers' cargo as well.

4911 Postal Service

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

49111 Postal Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

491110 Postal Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

NAICS code 491110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4311 United States Post Office

492 Couriers and Messengers

Industries in the Couriers and Messengers subsector provide intercity and/or local delivery of parcels. These articles can be described as those that may be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels partly distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries. The complete network of courier services establishments also distinguishes these transportation services from local messenger and delivery establishments in this subsector. This includes the establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as establishments that, under contract to them, perform local pick-up and delivery. Messengers, which usually deliver within a metropolitan or single urban area, may use bicycle, foot, small truck, or van.

4921 Couriers

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

49211 Couriers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

492110 Couriers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pickup and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

The data published with NAICS code 492110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4215 (pt) Courier services (except local or by air)

4513 Air courier services (including delivery of parcels weighing 100 lbs or less)

4921101 Courier Services (Except by Air)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing delivery of individually addressed letters, parcels and packages (generally under 100 pounds) by truck or other land vehicle (except locally or except by air or by the U.S. Postal Service). Included are establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as establishments that, under contract to them, do the local pick-up and delivery.

4921102 Air Courier Services

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing air delivery of individually addressed letters, parcels, and packages (generally under 100 lbs.), except by the U.S. Postal Service. While these establishments deliver their consignment by air, the initial pick-up and the final delivery are often made by other modes of transportation, such as truck, bicycle, or motorcycle. Separate establishments of air courier companies engaged in providing pick-up and delivery only, "drop-off points", or distribution centers are all classified here.

4922 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

49221 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

492210 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

The data published with NAICS code 492210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4215 (pt) Local messenger services

493 Warehousing and Storage

Industries in the Warehousing and Storage subsector are primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities for general merchandise, refrigerated goods, and other warehouse products. These establishments provide facilities to store goods. They do not sell the goods

they handle. These establishments take responsibility for storing the goods and keeping them secure. They may also provide a range of services, often referred to as logistics services, related to the distribution of goods. Logistics services can include labeling, breaking bulk, inventory control and management, light assembly, order entry and fulfillment, packaging, pick and pack, price marking and ticketing, and transportation arrangement. However, establishments in this industry group always provide warehousing or storage services in addition to any logistic services. Furthermore, the warehousing or storage of goods must be more than incidental to the performance of services, such as price marking.

Bonded warehousing and storage services and warehouses located in free trade zones are included in the industries of this subsector.

4931 Warehousing and Storage

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 49311, General Warehousing and Storage; 49312, Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage; 49313, Farm Product Warehousing and Storage; and 49319, Other Warehousing and Storage.

49311 General Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

493110 General Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

The data published with NAICS code 493110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4225 (pt) General warehousing and storage

4226 (pt) General warehousing in foreign trade zones

4931101 General Warehousing and Storage (Except in Foreign Trade Zones)

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of a general line of goods for the public. General merchandise is defined as materials or goods of many varieties that are packaged or are readily handled and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling.

4931102 General Warehousing and Storage in Foreign Trade Zones

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of goods in foreign trade zones.

49312 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

493120 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

The data published with NAICS code 493120 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4222 Refrigerated products warehousing
- 4226 (pt) Fur storage

4931201 Refrigerated Products Warehousing

Establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments may also provide incidental services for processing, preparing, or packaging such perishable goods for storage. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in the public rental of artificially cooled locker space for the storage of food for individual households.

4931202 Fur Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of fur.

49313 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

493130 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 493130 includes are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 4221 Farm product warehousing and storage

49319 Other Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

493190 Other Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

The data published with NAICS code 493190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4226 (pt) Household and specialized goods and warehousing and storage

4931901 Household Goods Warehousing and Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furniture and other household goods.

4931902 Specialized Goods Warehousing and Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of special products (except farm products, refrigerated products, general merchandise, household goods, and fur storage).

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment and all single-establishment employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on revenue, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Revenue information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10 percent of total revenue of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a revenue volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - a. Establishments in the mail universe that returned questionnaires were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of revenue, and other industry-specific inquiries.
 - b. Establishments in the mail universe that did not return questionnaires were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Employer establishments in the nonmail universe were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.

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- b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data were imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data were expanded to represent the mail and nonmail universe. Data for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total annualized revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry as a percent of total revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. Coverage is usually determined by the ratio of total revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry to total revenue of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

Not applicable for this report.

